

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 1**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Dennison, Patrick	fw	Talbot	House-breaking												26 Oct. 1726	27 Nov. 1726	Sun.						CR-1		
Jones, Thomas	cs	Talbot	House-breaking												26 Oct. 1726	27 Nov. 1726	Sun.						CR-1		Coldham, p. 457 Coldham, Supp., p. 48
Martin, John	cs	PG	Felony & Burglary												26 Oct. 1726	27 Nov. 1726	Sun.						CR-1		Coldham, p. 533
Jackson, Mary	cs	Kent	Murder												8 Mar. 1726/7	- Mar. 1726/7							CR-2		Coldham, p. 432
Muir, Joseph	s	Dorch.	Burglary						Walter Campbell				9 Apr. 1727										CR (orig.)-3		Delivered to master after reprieve
Weldone, John	cs	AA													26 Apr. 1727	8 May 1727	Mon.						CR-3		Coldham, p. 852
Negro Andrew	sl	St. M's						John Donaldson					27 May 1727	●									CR-3		
Lane, Richard	fw	Calvert	Murder			Assizes	last								21 Dec. 1727	- Feb. 1727/8	Fri.						CR-5		
Negro Tom	sl	Cecil	Murder			Assizes	last								22 Oct. 1728	15 Nov. 1728	Fri.						CR-6		
Negro Jupiter Jack	sl	Chas.				Assizes	last								26 Nov. 1728	16 Dec. 1728	Mon.						CR-7		
Negro Pompey	sl	Chas.				Assizes	last								26 Nov. 1728	16 Dec. 1728	Mon.						CR-7		
Negro Parraway	sl	PG	Murder		3 Aldridges	Special	15 Apr. 1729	John Aldridge							16 Apr. 1729	18 Apr. 1729	Fri.	15-22 Apr. 1729		●			CR-8 <i>MG</i> , 1-8, 15-22 Apr. 1729		Pleaded guilty Hanged Marlborough
Negro Corra (male)	sl	Balto.	Murder (shooting)	25 Dec. 1728	Aquilla Hall	Assizes	last	Aquilla Hall							6 May 1729	16 May 1729	Fri.			●	●		CR-8 <i>MG</i> , 24-31 Dec. 1728; 1-8, 15-22 Apr. 1729		Pleaded guilty See Mulatto Joe, hanged 1 Feb. 1750/1
Dowman, Richard	fw	Talbot				Assizes	- Sept. 1728								6 May 1729	19 May 1729	Mon.						CR-8		
Garnett, Thomas	fw	Talbot				Special	15 Jan. 1728/9								6 May 1729	19 May 1729	Mon.						CR-8		
Smith, Charles	fw	Talbot				Special	15 Jan. 1728/9								6 May 1729	19 May 1729	Mon.						CR-8		
Negro Stephen Short	sl	AA				Assizes		Charles Carroll					4 June 1729										CR-8 <i>MG</i> , 24-31 Dec. 1728, 15-22 Apr. 1729		
Negro Babb (female)	sl	Kent	Felony			Assizes	last								30 May 1729	17 June 1729	Tues.						CR-8		
Boardman, James	fw	PG				Assizes	last								28 Oct. 1730	25 Nov. 1730	Wed.						CR-11		
Negro Coacko	sl	PG				Assizes	last								28 Oct. 1730	25 Nov. 1730	Wed.						CR-11		
Townsin, Richard	fw	Balto.	Murder			Assizes	last								10 June 1731	23 June 1731	Wed.						CR-15		
Burke, Thomas	fw	Chas.	Burglary	5 Nov. 1731	William Thompson	Special	29 Nov. 1731								23 Dec. 1731	28 Jan. 1731/2	Fri.						CR-16 Trial recorded Chas., R 2, pp. 72-73		
Hall, Henry	fw	Talbot				Special									23 Dec. 1731	28 Jan. 1731/2	Fri.						CR-16		
Latter, Tom	fw	PG													24 Oct. 1732	10 Nov. 1732	Fri.						CR-20		
Negro Ben	sl	PG													24 Oct. 1732	10 Nov. 1732	Fri.						CR-20		
Negro Stepney	sl	Chas.				Special	24 Apr. 1733								28 Apr. 1733	16 May 1733	Wed.			●			CR-22-23		
Negro Tom	sl	AA				Assizes	last								29 Sept. 1733	3 Oct. 1733	Wed.						CR-26		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.	CB = Commission Books	CR = Commission Records	Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)	fw = free white	MA = Archives of Maryland	MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser	Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection	RB = Red Books	Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)	St. M's = St. Mary's County
BB = Black Books	Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.	cs = convict servant	fm = free mulatto	Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.	MG = Maryland Gazette	PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.	PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.	s = servant	Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.	Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.
Balto. = Baltimore County	Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.	Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.	Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.	Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.	MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine	PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.	QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.			Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 2**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes	
Bennett, John	cs	PG				Assizes	last								3 Nov. 1733	14 Nov. 1733	Wed.						CR-27		Coldham, p. 60	
Negro Harry	sl	PG				Assizes	last								3 Nov. 1733	14 Nov. 1733	Wed.						CR-27			
Wills, Joseph	cs	AA	Burglary		George Neilson	Assizes			Philip Syng	17 Oct. 1734													Pardon written out PC, EI 1, pp. 268-270		Convict servant Coldham, p. 885 Shoemaker Never sentenced Not included in totals	
Steward, Charles	cs	AA	Burglary			Assizes	10 Apr. 1734						4 May 1734	●										CR (1733-1773)-12-13		Coldham, p. 764
Armiger, William	fw	Talbot	Horse-theft (bay mare)	13 Apr. 1734	Thomas Wilds	Assizes				7 May 1734														CR (1733-1773)-18-19 Trial recorded PC, EI 1, pp. 99-100		Pleaded guilty Object of mercy
Collins, Thomas	cs	AA	Receiving Stolen Goods Escaping Jail	1 June 1734 15 Oct. 1734		Assizes † Special	9 Sept. 1734 21 Oct. 1734		Nicholas Hammond						26 Oct. 1734	1 Nov. 1734	Fri.							CR-31 BB, VI, 47 Trial recorded CR (orig.), pp. 20-23 from back; Spec. Ct. of O & T, pp. 17-21		† Included as assizes Coldham, p. 173
Johnson, Thomas	cs	AA	Escaping Jail	15 Oct. 1734		Special	21 Oct. 1734								26 Oct. 1734	1 Nov. 1734	Fri.							CR-31 Trial recorded CR (orig.)-20-23 from back; Spec. Ct. of O & T, pp. 17-21		Convict servant or convict servant earlier PC Deeds, PL 6, pp. 97-99 Included as convict servant Coldham., p. 447
Lynch, Charles	cs	AA	Receiving Stolen Goods Escaping Jail	1 June 1734 15 Oct. 1734		Assizes † Special	9 Sept. 1734 21 Oct. 1734		Nicholas Hammond						26 Oct. 1734	1 Nov. 1734	Fri.							CR-31 BB, VI, 47 Trial recorded CR (orig.), pp. 20-23 from back; Spec. Ct. of O & T, pp. 17-21		† Included as assizes Coldham, p. 515
Holt, Susanna	fw	Chas.	Murder	8 Sept. 1734	female bastard child	Assizes				11 Dec. 1734														CR (1733-1773)-23-24		Pleaded guilty Object of mercy
Aley, Michael	fw	QA				Assizes	18 Sept. 1734						23 Dec. 1734		24 Dec. 1734	16 Jan. 1734/5	Thurs.							CR-31 CR (orig.)- 42 CR (1733-1773)-24		Not included in reprives
Hall, Ralph	fw	PG	Breaking & Entering	2 Mar. 1734/5	Joseph Belt John Hodson	Assizes				17 June 1735														CR (1733-1773)-31		Object of mercy
Sullivan, Daniel	fw	Cecil				Assizes	15 July 1735								26 July 1735	1 Aug. 1735	Fri.							CR-34		
Brewer, John	cs	PG				Assizes	- Sept. 1736								26 Oct. 1736	10 Nov. 1736	Wed.							CR-37 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 108		Convict servant or convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 96 PC Deeds, PL 6, pp. 97-99 Included as convict servant
Lillie, Jeremiah	cs	Som.				Assizes	- Sept. 1736								26 Oct. 1736	10 Nov. 1736	Wed.							CR-37 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 108		Coldham, p. 501
Negro Anthony	sl	St. M's				Assizes	- Sept. 1736								25 Oct. 1736	10 Nov. 1736	Wed.							CR-37 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 108		
Negro Kildare	sl	AA				Assizes	- Sept. 1736								26 Oct. 1736	10 Nov. 1736	Wed.							CR-37 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 108		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.	CB = Commission Books	CR = Commission Records	Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)	fw = free white	<i>MA</i> = <i>Archives of Maryland</i>	<i>MJ</i> = <i>Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser</i>	Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection	RB = Red Books	Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)	St. M's = St. Mary's County
BB = Black Books	Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.	cs = convict servant	fm = free mulatto	Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MG</i> = <i>Maryland Gazette</i>	PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.	PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.	s = servant	Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer	Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.
Balto. = Baltimore County	Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.	Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.	Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.	Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MHM</i> = <i>Maryland Historical Magazine</i>	PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.	QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.	Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.	Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.	

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 3**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Sam	sl	PG				Assizes	- Sept. 1736								26 Oct. 1736	10 Nov. 1736	Wed.						CR-37 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 108		
Negro Sambo/Sango	sl	PG				Assizes	- Sept. 1736								26 Oct. 1736	10 Nov. 1736	Wed.						CR-37 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 108		
Tinmore, Jacob	fw	AA				Assizes	- Sept. 1736								26 Oct. 1736	10 Nov. 1736	Wed.						CR-37 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 108		
Atkinson, Francis	fw	AA				Assizes	- Apr. 1737			10 May 1737													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		Object of mercy
Noy, Joseph	fw	QA				Assizes	- Apr. 1737						10 May 1737	●									<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		Object of mercy
Indian Jack	sl	PG				Assizes	last	Leonard Holliday							17 May 1737	27 May 1737	Fri.						CR-38 CR (orig.)-52 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		Benefit of clergy in an earlier conviction PC, EI 2, pp. 233, 312-314
Negro Cloe (female)	sl	AA				Assizes	last								17 May 1737	27 May 1737	Fri.						CR-38 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		
Negro Iago	sl	AA				Assizes	last								17 May 1737	27 May 1737	Fri.						CR-38 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		
Negro Jack	sl	AA				Assizes	last								17 May 1737	27 May 1737	Fri.						CR-38 CR (orig.)-52 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		
Wright, Richard	fw	AA				Assizes	last								17 May 1737	27 May 1737	Fri.						CR-38 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		
Finmore, Mary	fw	QA				Assizes	last								17 May 1737	1 June 1737	Wed.						CR-39 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		
Negro Jack	sl	Chas.				Assizes	last								17 May 1737	1 June 1737	Wed.						CR-39 CR (orig.)-52 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 120-121		
Murphy, Henry (Charles)	fw	Chas.				Assizes							bef. 12 Nov. 1737		12 Nov. 1737	16 Nov. 1737	Wed.						CR-40, 41 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 129		He <i>was</i> hanged
O'Neil, Mary	fw	Balto.	Burglary			Special	5 Apr. 1738						17 May 1738	●									<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 136-137 CR (1733-1773)-58-59		Object of mercy
Negro Sampson	sl	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering	6 Feb. 1737/8	Richard Gildart	Assizes		John Rider		18 May 1738													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 136-137 CR (1733-1773)-59		Object of mercy
Mason, John	cs	Balto.	Burglary			Special	- Apr. 1738								16 May 1738	26 May 1738	Fri.						CR-42 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 136-137		Coldham, p. 536
Negro Bess	sl	PG	Conspiracy to Murder by Poison	10 Jan. 1737/8	John Beale	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1738	John Beale							24 May 1738	7 June 1738	Wed.						CR-43 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 136-137 Trial recorded PG, W, pp. 647, 661-662		
Negro Sett (male)	sl	PG				Assizes	- Apr. 1738	John Beale							24 May 1738	7 June 1738	Wed.						CR-43		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.      CB = Commission Books      CR = Commission Records      Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)      fw = free white      *MA* = Archives of Maryland      *MJ* = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser      Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection      RB = Red Books      Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      St. M's = St. Mary's County Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.      BB = Black Books      Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.      cs = convict servant      Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.      *MG* = Maryland Gazette      PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.      PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.      s = servant      Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.      Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer      Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.      Balto. = Baltimore County      Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.      Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.      fm = free mulatto      Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.      *MHM* = Maryland Historical Magazine      PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.      QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 4**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Wood, James	cs	Chas.	Burglary			Assizes	- Sept. 1738								25 Oct. 1738	15 Nov. 1738	Wed.						CR-44 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 144		Coldham, p. 895
Negro Charles	sl	Calvert	Felony of Death			Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1738	Richard Hellen					18 Oct. 1738		12 Dec. 1738	20 Dec. 1738	Wed.						CR-45 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 144		
Gordon, Samuel	fw	AA	Burglary	23 Dec. 1738	Stephen West Ann Peed					31 Jan. 1738/9													CR (1733-1773)-68-69		Turned evidence — not tried Ogle had promised pardon to any accomplice who would turn evidence Not included in totals
Negro Isaac	sl	AA	Burglary & Robbery	23 Dec. 1738	Stephen West Ann Peed	Special		James Mouatt (Monatt)		21 Feb. 1738/9													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 155 CR (1733-1773)-66-67, 68-69		Justices say good character object of compassion First offense
Jones, Ralph	cs	AA	Burglary	23 Dec. 1738	Stephen West Ann Peed	Special	- Jan. 1738/9								16 Feb. 1738/9	23 Feb. 1738/9	Fri.						CR-45 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 155 CR (1733-1773)-68-69		Coldham, p. 456 “a notorious Offender” — <i>MA</i>
Negro Jack (Park)	sl	AA	Murder			Special	- Jan. 1738/9	John Norris							16 Feb. 1738/9	23 Feb. 1738/9	Fri.						CR-45 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 155		
Negro Judy	sl	St. M's	Poisoning		Plater's overseer	Co. Ct.	6 Mar. 1738/9	George Plater							20 Mar. 1738/9	30 Mar. 1739	Fri.						CR-46 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 161		
Negro Pompey	sl	St. M's	Poisoning		Plater's overseer	Co. Ct.	6 Mar. 1738/9	George Plater							20 Mar. 1738/9	30 Mar. 1739	Fri.						CR-46 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 161		
Watson, John	cs	St. M's	Breaking & Entering		Capt. Stoleman	Assizes	- Apr. 1739								17 May 1739	- May 1739							CR-47 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 162		Coldham, p. 846
Jackson, Richard	fw	QA	Burglary	24 Sept. 1738	Richard Wells	Assizes	- Apr. 1739			18 May 1739		16											<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 162 CR (1733-1773)-73		Youth 16 years old
Turner, William alias John Johnson alias John Smith	cs	Cecil	Horse-theft (mare)	10 Apr. 1739	John Miller	Assizes Prov. Ct.							1 June 1739 10 June 1739	●	24 May 1739								CR-47 CR (1733-1773)-74, 74-75 Trial recorded PC, EI 5, pp. 307-308		Coldham, p. 816 Coldham, Supp., p. 72 Tried assizes Sentenced Prov. Ct. Was to be hanged 1 June 1739 Had to leave province within 10 days of reprieve
Negro Jupiter	sl	St. M's				Co. Ct.	4 July 1739								9 July 1739	25 July 1739	Wed.						CR-48		
Giant, Richard	fw	QA	Murder			Assizes	- Apr. 1739								1 Aug. 1739	17 Aug. 1739	Fri.						CR-47 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 162, 175		
Negro Robin	sl	AA	Rape	20 June 1739	Sarah Palmer	Co. Ct.	14 Aug. 1739	John Wamsley							25 Aug. 1739	29 Aug. 1739	Wed.			●			CR-48 CR (orig.)-61 Trial recorded AA, AB, 378, 382		Not same as Negro Robin hanged same date for burglary “to be hung in a Gibbet to be Erected Sixty Yards from the Gallows & the Common Road on a Height line (?) from the said Gallows” — CR (orig)

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 5**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Robin	sl	AA	Burglary	16 Aug. 1739	William Wilkins	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1739	Elizabeth Beale							25 Aug. 1739	29 Aug. 1739	Wed.						CR-48 Trial recorded AA, AB, pp. 378, 384		
Cuting, James	fw	Kent				Assizes	- Sept. 1739								20 Oct. 1739	7 Nov. 1739	Wed.						CR-49		
Negro Caesar	sl	Balto.	Murder (shooting)	1 Nov. 1739	Negro Hagar (slave of same master)	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1739	Peregrine Frisby							5 Dec. 1739	21 Dec. 1739	Fri.						CR-50 Trial recorded Balto. Ct. Proc., HWS & TR, pp. 71, 92-93		
Negro Abraham	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	6 Jan. 1739/40	Mary Ragan	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1739/40	Henry Dorsey							20 Mar. 1739/40	26 Mar. 1740	Wed.						CR-50 Trial recorded AA, AB, pp. 446, 457		
Negro Jack Ransom	sl	PG	Conspiracy to Raise an Insurrection	1 Dec. 1739		Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1739/40	Jane Brooke							2 Apr. 1740	4 Apr. 1740	Fri.			●			CR-50 Trial recorded PG, X, pp. 566, 573-575		
Bullingnee, Ann	fw	AA	Breaking & Entering	10 Sept. 1739	Robert Langford	Assizes				11 Apr. 1740													CR (1733-1773)-79-80		Object of mercy
Spearman, Mary	fw		Burglary			Assizes	- Apr. 1740			24 May 1740													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 210-211		Convict servant earlier Transported for 14 years to MD at age of 17 Arrived 21 May 1721 Coldham, p. 751 "not . . . a notorious offender" — <i>MA</i>
Austin, William	fw	Talbot	Horse-theft	10 May 1736	James Virgin	Assizes Prov. Ct.				9 June 1740													CR (1733-1773)-82-83 Trial recorded PC, EI 2, pp. 314-315		Tried assizes Sentenced Prov. Ct. Oct. 1736
Negro Hannibal	sl	Chas.	Rape			Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1740								17 Dec. 1740	26 Dec. 1740	Fri.						CR-53 CR (orig.)-66		
Negro Davy	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	10 Aug. 1740	Bridgett Clarvo	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1740	Joseph Hatton							6 Jan. 1740/1	14 Jan. 1740/1	Wed.						CR-53 CR (orig.)-66 Trial recorded PG, Z, pp. 2, 16-17		
Brealy, Nicholas	cs	Kent	Felony & Burglary			Special	- Dec. 1740								12 Feb. 1740/1	6 Mar. 1740/1	Fri.						CR-53 Kent Bonds, Indent., JS 18 (1735-1740), pp. 38-40		
Magaw, Job or Morgan, Jeb	cs	Kent	Felony & Burglary			Special	- Dec. 1740								12 Feb. 1740/1	6 Mar. 1740/1	Fri.						CR-53 Kent Bonds, Indent., JS 17 (1731-1735), pp. 162-164		Coldham, p. 564
Pinkstone, John	cs	Kent	Felony & Burglary			Special	- Dec. 1740								12 Feb. 1740/1	6 Mar. 1740/1	Fri.						CR-53 Kent Bonds, Indent., etc., JS 18 (1735-1740), pp. 38-40		Coldham, p. 630
Negro Judith	sl	QA	Murder	26 Oct. 1740	Edward Harris	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1740	Edward Harris							9 Mar. 1740/1	13 Mar. 1740/1	Fri.					●	CR-53 Trial recorded QA, 1740, pp. 192-193		
Negro Peter	sl	QA	Murder (with club)	26 Oct. 1740	Edward Harris	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1740	Edward Harris															Trial recorded QA, 1740, pp. 192-193		Sentenced to be quartered Outcome uncertain Not included in totals
Jones, John	cs	PG	Felony - Theft	21 Jan. 1740/1	Richard Lee	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1741								7 May 1741	15 May 1741	Fri.						CR-53 Trial recorded PC, EI 6, pp. 461, 471		Convict servant PC Deeds, PL 6, pp. 97-99; EI 3, pp. 107-108 Coldham, pp. 452-453 Coldham, Supp., p. 48

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.	CB = Commission Books	CR = Commission Records	Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)	fw = free white	<i>MA</i> = <i>Archives of Maryland</i>	<i>MJ</i> = <i>Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser</i>	Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection	RB = Red Books	Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)	St. M's = St. Mary's County
BB = Black Books	Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.	cs = convict servant	fm = free mulatto	Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MG</i> = <i>Maryland Gazette</i>	PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.	PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.	s = servant	Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer	Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.
Balto. = Baltimore County	Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.	Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.	Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.	Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MHM</i> = <i>Maryland Historical Magazine</i>	PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.	QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.	Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.		Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Rerieved — 6**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Rerieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Sam	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	14 Mar. 1740/1	Richard Snowden	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1741	Deborah Boyd							7 May 1741	15 May 1741	Fri.						CR-53 Trial recorded PC, EI 6, pp. 461, 471-472		
Negro Ben	sl	Calvert	Murder (strangling)	8 Feb. 1741/2	Jeremiah Pattison	Prov. Ct.	17 Apr. 1742	Jeremiah Pattison							21 Apr. 1742	28 Apr. 1742	Wed.					●	CR-56 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 257 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 19-20		
Negro Caesar	sl	Calvert	Murder (strangling)	8 Feb. 1741/2	Jeremiah Pattison	Prov. Ct.	17 Apr. 1742	Jeremiah Pattison							21 Apr. 1742	28 Apr. 1742	Wed.					●	CR-56 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 257 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 19-20		
Negro Charles	sl	Calvert	Murder (strangling)	8 Feb. 1741/2	Jeremiah Pattison	Prov. Ct.	17 Apr. 1742	Jeremiah Pattison							21 Apr. 1742	28 Apr. 1742	Wed.					●	CR-56 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 257 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 19-20		Pleaded guilty
Negro Cooper	sl	Calvert	Aiding Murder	8 Feb. 1741/2	Jeremiah Pattison	Prov. Ct.	17 Apr. 1742	John Gray							21 Apr. 1742	28 Apr. 1742	Wed.					●	CR-56 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 257 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 19-20		
Negro Marlborough	sl	Calvert	Aiding Murder	8 Feb. 1741/2	Jeremiah Pattison	Prov. Ct.	17 Apr. 1742	Martin Driver							21 Apr. 1742	28 Apr. 1742	Wed.					●	CR-56 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 257 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 19-20		
Negro Mol	sl	Calvert	Murder (strangling)	8 Feb. 1741/2	Jeremiah Pattison	Prov. Ct.	17 Apr. 1742	Jeremiah Pattison							21 Apr. 1742	28 Apr. 1742	Wed.					●	CR-56 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 257 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 19-20		
Negro Seamore	sl	Calvert AA	Murder (strangling)	8 Feb. 1741/2	Jeremiah Pattison	Prov. Ct.	17 Apr. 1742	Jeremiah Pattison							21 Apr. 1742	28 Apr. 1742	Wed.					●	CR-56 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 257 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 19-20		Crime Calvert Hanged and quartered AA Co.
Coleman, Peter	fw	Dorch.	Felony			Special									4 May 1742	15 May 1742	Sat.						CR-56		
Negro Nancy (male)	sl	Chas.	Felony & Burglary	10 Apr. 1742	Charity Carver	Co. Ct.	- June 1742	James Plant							17 June 1742	2 July 1742	Fri.						CR-57 Trial recorded Chas., 1741-1743/4, pp. 371, 374-375		
Roberts, George	fw	AA	Murder (beat with hands)	30 Jan. 1741/2	James Taylor (15 mos. old)	Prov. Ct.	-Apr. 1742								29 July 1742	4 Aug. 1742	Wed.						CR-57 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 1, 16-17		
Negro James	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	1 July 1742	Elizabeth Hanson	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1742	Henry Hawkins							28 Aug. 1742								<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 283 Trial recorded Chas., 1741-1743/4, pp. 411, 415		Object of mercy First offense
Negro Zeno	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	1 July 1742	Elizabeth Hanson	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1742	Henry Hawkins							28 Aug. 1742								<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 283 Trial recorded Chas., 1741-1743/4, pp. 411, 415		Object of mercy First offense
Negro Dick	sl	Balto.	Accessory to Breaking & Entering	1 Mar. 1741/2	John Paca Samuel Smith	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1742	Elizabeth Smith							- Dec. 1742								CR (1733-1773)-99 Trial recorded Balto., TB D, pp. 59, 78-79		
Negro Jack	sl	Balto.	Breaking & Entering	1 Mar. 1741/2	John Paca Samuel Smith	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1742	Samuel Webster							- Dec. 1742								CR (1733-1773)-99 Trial recorded Balto., TB D, pp. 59, 78-79		
Negro Nebo	sl	Balto.	Breaking & Entering	1 Mar. 1741/2	John Paca Samuel Smith	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1742	Samuel Webster							- Dec. 1742								CR (1733-1773)-99 Trial recorded Balto., TB D, pp. 59, 78-79		
Negro Liverpoole	sl	Som.	Rape			Special	2 Nov. 1742								24 Nov. 1742	6 Dec. 1742	Mon.						CR-59		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.	CB = Commission Books	CR = Commission Records	Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)	fw = free white	<i>MA</i> = Archives of Maryland	<i>MJ</i> = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser	Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection	RB = Red Books	Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)	St. M's = St. Mary's County
BB = Black Books	Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.	cs = convict servant	fm = free mulatto	Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MG</i> = Maryland Gazette	PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.	PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.	s = servant	Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer	Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.
Balto. = Baltimore County	Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.	Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.	Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.	Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MHM</i> = Maryland Historical Magazine	PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.	QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.	Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.		Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 7**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Tom	sl	Som.	Rape			Special	2 Nov. 1742								24 Nov. 1742	6 Dec. 1742	Mon.						CR-59		
Negro George	sl	Kent	Breaking & Entering					Jane Rippon		15 Jan. 1742/3													CR (1733-1773)-100		
Sheredine, Francis	fw	Cecil	Breaking & Entering		John Ward					15 Jan. 1742/3	●												CR (1733-1773)-100		
Negro Mingo	sl	Kent	Felony			Special	10 Jan. 1742/3	Joseph Durning							22 Jan. 1742/3	3 Feb. 1742/3	Wed.-Thurs.						CR 59		CR says Wednesday, but 3 February was Thursday
Mulatto Jack	sl	PG	Horse-theft (mare)			Assizes	- Apr. 1743	Daniel Carroll		4 June 1743 29 June 1743													MA, XXVIII, 303 CR (1733-1773)-102		Only a boy
Octow, William (Ostroec/Ostrow)	cs	PG	Burglary			Assizes	- Apr. 1743		Richard Lee	4 June 1743 29 June 1743		16											MA, XXVIII, 303 CR (1733-1773)-102		Convict servant Coldham, p. 596 Only 16 years old
Lilliston, John	cs	AA	Burglary			Assizes	- Apr. 1743								2 June 1743	15 June 1743	Wed.						CR-62 MA, XXVIII, 303; XLII, 492		Coldham, p. 501
Crawley, Cornelius	fw	Balto.	Rape			Assizes							- July 1743		2 June 1743								CR-62-63 MA, XXVIII, 303 CR (1733-1773)-103		Had been sentenced to hang on 29 June 1743 Reprieve after date of scheduled hanging
Negro Jemboy	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	16 May 1743	Henry Darnell	Co. Ct.	- June 1743	William Simmonds					- July 1743										CR (1733-1773)-103 Trial recorded AA, IB 4, pp. 7, 26-28		
Negro Sam	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	16 May 1743	Henry Darnell	Co. Ct.	- June 1743	William Simmonds					- July 1743										CR (1733-1773)-103 Trial recorded AA, IB 4, pp. 7, 26-28		
Negro Harry	sl	PG	Murder		Indian man	Special	- May 1743								21 June 1743	1 July 1743	Fri.			●	●		CR-63 MA, XXVIII, 302-303		
Negro Jack	sl	PG	Murder		Indian man	Special	- May 1743								21 June 1743	1 July 1743	Fri.			●	●		CR-63 MA, XXVIII, 302-303		
Mulatto Jack	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	13 Mar. 1742/3	Philip Hammond	Co. Ct.	- June 1743	Philip Hammond					bef. 20 July 1743		20 July 1743	22 July 1743	Fri.						CR-64 CR (1733-1773)-103 Trial recorded AA, IB 4, pp. 7, 21-23		
Negro Frank	sl	AA	Felony & Burglary	26 Apr. 1743	Philip Hammond	Co. Ct.	- June 1743	Philip Hammond					bef. 20 July 1743		20 July 1743	22 July 1743	Fri.						CR-64 CR (1733-1773)-103 Trial recorded AA, IB 4, pp. 7, 23-24		
Hills, William	cs	PG	Murder			Special									11 Aug. 1743	26 Aug. 1743	Fri.						CR-64 MA, XLII, 492		Servant MA, XLII, 492 Convict servant Coldham, p. 390
Negro Peter	sl	St. M's	Felony & Burglary			Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1743	Prothesia Wheeler							15 Nov. 1743	22 Nov. 1743	Tues.-Wed.						CR-65 CR (orig.)-79		CR says Wednesday, but 22 November was Tuesday
Basnett, John (Robert)	fw	AA	Counterfeiting	30 Sept. 1743		Prov. Ct.	- Oct. 1743			10 Dec. 1743													CR (1733-1773)-106 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 298, 317-318		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 47

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.      CB = Commission Books      CR = Commission Records      Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)      fw = free white      MA = Archives of Maryland      MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser      Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection      RB = Red Books      Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      St. M's = St. Mary's County  
BB = Black Books      Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.      cs = convict servant      Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.      MG = Maryland Gazette      PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.      PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.      s = servant      Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.  
Balto. = Baltimore County      Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.      Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.      Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.      MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine      PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.      QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.      Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.      Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer      Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 8**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Malcolm, John	fw	Chas.	Passing Counterfeit Money			Prov. Ct.	- Oct. 1743								9 Dec. 1743	23 Dec. 1743	Fri.						CR-65-66 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 298, 316-317		
Taylor, Alexander	fw	Cecil	Murder (strangled with handkerchief)	5 May 1743	Hester Taylor (his wife)	Prov. Ct.	- Oct. 1743								9 Dec. 1743	23 Dec. 1743	Fri.						CR-65-66 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 298, 312-313		
Negro James	sl	Chas.				Special	- Jan. 1743/4	George Riddell							2 June 1744	6 June 1744	Wed.						CR-67		
Negro Will	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	10 June 1744	William Murdock	Co. Ct.	- June 1744	Thomas Lancaster Morris							6 Aug. 1744	17 Aug. 1744	Fri.						CR-67-68 Trial recorded PG, CC, pp. 396, 407-408		
Davis, Robert (Thomas)	cs	PG	Breaking & Entering & Theft (3 cases)	7 July 1744 18 Aug. 1744 19 Aug. 1744	David Traile John Row William Cecil	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1744								27 Oct. 1744	31 Oct. 1744	Wed.						CR-69 Trials recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 635, 656, 656-657, 657-658	Included as convict servant PC Deeds PL 6, pp. 97-99; EI 3, pp. 107-108 <i>MHM</i> , LXIII, 57-59 Coldham, p. 216 2 cases should have been theft See small chart on breaking & entering	
Crooke, Roger	fw	Chas.	Horse-theft (roan gelding)	1 Sept. 1744	Richard Gildart	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1744								27 Oct. 1744	31 Oct. 1744	Wed.						CR-69 Trial recorded PC, EI 7, pp. 636, 661-662		
Barrett, James	cs	Balto. AA	Murder (stabbing)	17 Oct. 1744	John Cain (cs)	Prov. Ct.	26 Apr. 1745								8 May 1745	15 May 1745	Wed.	17 May 1745					CR-69 <i>MG</i> , 3, 10, 17 May 1745 Trial recorded PC, EI 9, pp. 216, 234-236	Coldham, p. 44 Crime Balto Hanged AA	
Negro Godfrey	sl	Calvert	Breaking & Entering		John Skinner	Co. Ct.							25 June 1745										<i>MG</i> , 28 June 1745 CR (1733-1773)-114		
Negro Joe	sl	Calvert	Breaking & Entering		John Skinner	Co. Ct.		John Skinner					25 June 1745										<i>MG</i> , 28 June 1745 CR (1733-1773)-114		
Negro Tom	sl	Calvert	Horse-theft			Co. Ct.		John Allton					25 June 1745										<i>MG</i> , 28 June 1745 CR (1733-1773)-114		
Negro Cato	sl	Talbot	Murder (stabbing)	3 June 1745	Augustine Nowland (overseer)	Co. Ct.	- June 1745	Nicholas Lowe							20 July 1745	26 July 1745	Fri.						● CR-70 <i>MG</i> , 14 June 1745 Trial recorded Talb., JL 9, pp. 11-14		
Negro Jerry Cole	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	28 Oct. 1745	William Mauduit	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1745	Samuel Preston Moor							23 Dec. 1745	3 Jan. 1745/6	Fri.						CR-72 Trial recorded PG, DD, pp. 248, 272-273		
Negro Quod (male)	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	28 Oct. 1745	William Mauduit	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1745	James Mills							23 Dec. 1745	3 Jan. 1745/6	Fri.						CR-72 Trial recorded PG, DD, pp. 248, 272-273		
Negro Joss	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering		Jane Walker	Special	21 Dec. 1745	William Digges							21 Jan. 1745/6								CR (1733-1773)-118		
Anderson, Esther	cs	Kent	Murder	5 Apr. 1746	Richard Waters	Special			Richard Waters						5 May 1746	16 May 1746 ‡	Fri.	20 May 1746					CR-73-74 <i>MG</i> , 22 Apr., 6, 20 May 1746 Kent Bonds, Indent., JS 20 (1743-1746), pp. 66-67	‡Burned, possibly alive Coldham, Supp., p. 10	
Grant, Hector	s	Kent	Murder	5 Apr. 1746	Richard Waters	Special			Richard Waters						5 May 1746	16 May 1746	Fri.	20 May 1746					CR-73-74 <i>MG</i> , 22 Apr., 6, 20 May 1746		
Horney, James	s	Kent	Murder	5 Apr. 1746	Richard Waters	Special			Richard Waters						6 May 1746	16 May 1746	Fri.	20 May 1746					CR-73-74 <i>MG</i> , 22 Apr., 6, 20 May 1746		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.	CB = Commission Books Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec. Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.	CR = Commission Records cs = convict servant Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.	Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911) fm = free mulatto Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.	fw = free white Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec. Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.	MA = Archives of Maryland MG = Maryland Gazette MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine	MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec. PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.	Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec. QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.	RB = Red Books s = servant Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.	Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998) Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer	St. M's = St. Mary's County Talbot = Talbot Judg. Rec. Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.
----------------------------------	---	---	--	---	--	--	--	--	---	--

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 9**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Frank	sl	AA	Theft (from house)	4 Apr. 1746	Thomas Lusby			Thomas Lusby		14 June 1746													CR (1733-1773)-121 Trial recorded PC, EI 10, pp. 41, 66		Never prosecuted Quashed, then pardoned Not included in totals
Negro Ned	sl	Som.	Breaking & Entering	27 Apr. 1746	Robert Jenkins Henry	Co. Ct.	- June 1746	Robert Jenkins Henry							5 July 1746	11 July 1746	Fri.						CR-75 Trial recorded Som., 1744-1747, pp. 130-130a		
Negro Ned (Edward)	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	30 May 1746	Joseph Newton	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1746	Bridget Clarvo		3 Sept. 1746													CR (1733-1773)-123 Trial recorded PG, FF, pp. 3, 3-4		
Negro Joss	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering (house breaking)					William Digges		- Dec. 1746													CR (1733-1773)-124		
Negro Cato	sl	Chas.	Murder					William Dent		5 Dec. 1746													CR (1733-1773)-124		
Negro Benjamin	sl	PG	Horse-theft (mare)	8 Mar. 1746/7	Francis Hall	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1746/7			16 Apr. 1747													MA, XXVIII, 386 Trial recorded PG, FF, pp. 381, 387-388		
Negro Ishmael	sl	PG	Horse-theft (mare)	8 Mar. 1746/7	Francis Hall	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1746/7			16 Apr. 1747													MA, XXVIII, 386 Trial recorded PG, FF, pp. 381, 386-387		
Lamb, Thomas	s	PG	Murder (by stabbing)	26 Oct. 1746	Negro Nacy	Prov. Ct.	30 Apr. 1747		Dr. Andrew Scott						1 May 1747	13 May 1747	Wed.		●				CR (orig.)-93 MG, 21 Apr., 5 May 1747 MA, XXVIII, 388 Trial recorded PC, EI 10, pp. 485, 494-495		Maybe convict servant earlier Coldham, Supp., p. 48 Pleaded guilty
Negro Tom	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	1 Apr. 1746	James Weems	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1746/7	Richard Snowden							16 June 1747	24 June 1747	Wed.						CR-78 Trial recorded AA, IB 6, p. 355		
Fleming, John	fw	Talbot	Theft							7 July 1747													CR (1733-1773)-130		
Negro Joe	sl	Balto.	Rape			Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1747	Mordecai Price							18 Nov. 1747	27 Nov. 1747	Fri.	9 Dec. 1747					CR-83 MG, 21 Oct., 9 Dec. 1747		Hanged Joppa
Negro York	sl	AA	Horse-theft (grey horse)	10 Aug. 1747	Charles Carroll	Co. Ct.	16 Nov. 1747	Thomas Pierce							3 Dec. 1747	9 Dec. 1747	Wed.	9 Dec. 1747					CR-83 MA, XXVIII, 399 MG, 18 Nov., 9 Dec. 1747 Trial recorded AA, IB 6, pp. 593, 607-608		
Negro Sam	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	25 Oct. 1747	Richard Snowden	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1747/8	Thomas Lancaster															MG, 16 Mar. 1748 Trial recorded AA, IB 6, pp. 671, 722-723		Inadequate information Not included in totals
Hill, Thomas	cs	PG	Breaking & Entering (house-breaking)			Special			Thomas Lee						5 Aug. 1748	19 Aug. 1748	Fri.	31 Aug. 1748					CR-84 MG, 10, 31 Aug. 1748		Coldham, p. 389
Mulatto Jack	sl	PG	Horse-theft			Special		Daniel Carroll							5 Aug. 1748	19 Aug. 1748	Fri.	31 Aug. 1748					CR-84 MG, 10, 31 Aug. 1748		
Negro Jenny	sl	AA						Michael Macnemara		- Sept. 1748													CR (1733-1773)-135		
Minskie, Emanuel	fw	AA	Burglary & Robbery							2 Sept. 1748													MA, XXVIII, 430 CR (1733-1773)-135		Confession Witness against accomplice Object of mercy Probably never tried Not included in totals

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.    CB = Commission Books    CR = Commission Records    Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)    fw = free white    MA = Archives of Maryland    MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser    Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection    RB = Red Books    Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)    St. M's = St. Mary's County  
BB = Black Books    Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.    cs = convict servant    Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.    MG = Maryland Gazette    PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.    PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.    s = servant    Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.  
Balto. = Baltimore County    Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.    Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.    Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.    MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine    PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.    QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.    Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.    Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer    Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 10**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Coleman, Annastice	s	AA							John H. Dorsey	14 Sept. 1748													CR (1733-1773)-136		
Higginson, Charles	fw	AA	Breaking into Store & Theft		James Walker	Assizes	15 Sept. 1748						21 Sept. 1748		17 Sept. 1748								CR-85 <i>MG</i> , 31 Aug., 14, 21 Sept. 1748 CR (1733-1773)-136		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 397 PC Deeds, EI 3, pp. 107-108 Scheduled to hang 21 Sept. 1748 (reprieved that day)
Humes (Hume), Joseph	fw	AA	Felony & Burglary		Lyde Goodwin	Assizes	15 Sept. 1748								17 Sept. 1748	21 Sept. 1748	Wed.	21 Sept. 1748					CR-85 <i>MG</i> , 31 Aug., 21 Sept 1748		Convict servant earlier PC Deeds, EI 3, pp. 107-108 Coldham, p. 418
Lapear, Matthew	fw	AA	Breaking into Store & Theft		James Walker	Assizes	15 Sept. 1748								17 Sept. 1748	21 Sept. 1748	Wed.	21 Sept. 1748					CR-85 <i>MG</i> , 31 Aug., 14, 21 Sept. 1748		
Negro Man	sl	Cecil	Murder (with an axe)		his wife	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1747/8 (Mar. 1748)	John Thompson Rebecca Heath							1 Sept. 1748	28 Sept. 1748	Wed.						CR-84 <i>MG</i> , 20 Jan., 30 Mar. 1748		
Lloyd, John	?	Balto.	Several felonies			Assizes																	<i>MG</i> , 13 Apr. 1748		Probably pardoned Not included in totals
Crumpton, Benjamin	s	PG	Breaking & Entering (house-breaking)			Assizes	- Sept. 1748		Thomas Harris	19 Oct. 1748													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 431-432 CR (1733-173)-137		Runaway <i>MG</i> , 20 Apr. 1748 Object of mercy Justices say extenuating circumstances
Negro Cheshire	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering (house-breaking)			Assizes	- Sept. 1748	John Lee		25 Oct. 1748		12-14											<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 431-432 CR (1733-1773)-137		Under 14 years old (12-14) Youth Object of mercy
Negro Tom	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering (house-breaking)			Assizes	- Sept. 1748	Thomas Lee (of PG Co.)		19 Oct. 1748		12-14											<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 431-432 CR (1733-1773)-137		Under 14 years old (12-14) Youth Object of mercy
Mulatto James	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering (house-breaking)			Assizes	- Sept. 1748	Bayne Smallwood							21 Oct. 1748	28 Oct. 1748	Fri.						CR-85 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 431-432		"bore a very ill Character" — <i>MA</i> "a notorious Rogue for some years" — <i>MA</i>
Negro Tom	sl	PG	Murder (axe to head)	12 Nov. 1748	Negro Patrick	Co. Ct.	22 Nov. 1748	John Smith Prather							10 Dec. 1748	21 Dec. 1748	Wed.	28 Dec. 1748	●	●	●		CR-86-87 <i>MG</i> , 30 Nov, 28 Dec. 1748 Trial recorded PG, KK, pp. 2, 30-31		
Diskins, William alias Price	fw	PG	Hourse-theft			Special	25 Nov. 1748								10 Dec. 1748	23 Dec. 1748	Fri.	28 Dec. 1748					CR-86-87 <i>MG</i> , 30 Nov., 28 Dec. 1748		
Jones, William	cs	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft		William Dallam	Assizes	- Sept. 1748		- Day	13 Mar. 1748/9 or 16 May 1749													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447 CR (1733-1773)-140 <i>MHM</i> , XLIII, 57-59		Convict servant PC Deeds, EI 3, pp. 107-108; EI 8, p. 406; Coldham, p. 459 Confessed so magistrate would intercede CR says Sept. 1748 assizes, possibly Apr. 1749 <i>MA</i> says pardon 16 May 1749
Negro Ignatius	sl	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft		William Dallam	Assizes	- Sept. 1748	Hugh Deans (Deams)		13 Mar. 1748/9 or 16 May 1749													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447 CR (1733-1773)-140		Object of mercy CR says Sept. 1748 assizes, possibly Apr. 1749 <i>MA</i> says pardon 16 May 1749

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 11**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Roger	sl	Calvert	Breaking & Entering & Theft		Mr. Ireland	Assizes	- Sept. 1748	Jacob Tucker		18 May 1749													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447 CR (1733-1773)-140		Object of mercy CR says Sept. 1748 assizes, possibly Apr. 1749
Tucker, Benjamin	fw	Calvert	Breaking & Entering & Theft		Mr. Ireland	Assizes	- Sept. 1748			18 May 1749	§												<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447 CR (1733-1773)-140		§ Transported if could not give security for 3 years Young First offence Petition of inhabitants CR says Sept. 1748 assizes, possibly Apr. 1749
Compton, Thomas	fw	Chas.	Horse-theft			Assizes	- Apr. 1749			16 May 1749 or 19 May 1749	●												<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447 BB, IX, 24 CR (1733-1773)-140		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 175 Confessed Pleaded guilty Justices point out extenuating circumstances Ill-nature of woman's master Tried to carry off girlfriend whose master would not sell her or permit marriage Justices say people want pardon
James, William	fw	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft		William Dallam	Assizes	- Apr. 1749								16 May 1749	31 May 1749	Wed.						CR-88 CR (orig.)-105 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447		Convict servant earlier? Coldham, p. 435
Simonet, George	fw	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft		William Dallam	Assizes	- Apr. 1749								16 May 1749	31 May 1749	Wed.						CR-88 CR (orig.)-105 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447		CR says Sept. 1748 assizes, probably Apr. 1749
Negro Phill	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft		Thomas Worthington	Assizes	- Sept. 1748	Thomas Baldwyn		9 June 1749	●												<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 446-447 CR (1733-1773)-141		Master requested pardon CR says Sept. 1748 assizes, probably Apr. 1749
Collett, Elizabeth	cs	Chas.	Horse-theft (with Thomas Compton)			Assizes	- Sept. 1749		Samuel Luckett	19 Oct. 1749													CR (1733-1773)-141 BB, IX, 24		Convict servant Coldham, p. 171 No reason given for pardon, but she was Compton's girlfriend
Elliott, Charles	cs	AA	Horse-theft			Assizes			Nathaniel Folsom	19 Oct. 1749	●	ca. 21											<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 464 <i>MG</i> , 13 Sept. 1749 BB, IX, 52 CR (1733-1773)-141		Convict servant <i>MG</i> , 9 Nov. 1748 (ad) About 21 years old Young Object of mercy Justices say bad master probably will reform
Negro Jack	sl	Calvert	Rape			Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1749	Leonard Hollyday							6 Dec. 1749	13 Dec. 1749	Wed.			●			CR-91 <i>MG</i> , 13 Dec. 1749		
Murphy, John	fw	Fred.	Felony & Burglary			Special									6 Dec. 1749	15 Dec. 1749	Fri.						CR-91 <i>MG</i> , 13 Dec. 1749		Might have been convict servant earlier Coldham, Supp., p. 59
Negro Carolina (male)	sl	Cecil	Arson		John McDermot	Special		John McDermot							6 Dec. 1749	22 Dec. 1749	Fri.			●			CR-91 <i>MG</i> , 13 Dec. 1749		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 12**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes	
Murphy, Edward	s	Cecil							Thomas Miller	20 Jan. 1749/50													CR (1733-1773)-142			
Fowler, Mary	s	Chas.	Theft	12 Oct. 1749	William Skyrin	Special	2 Mar. 1749/50																BB, IX, 19, 87 Trial recorded BB, IX, 177		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 291 Not included in totals	
Carty, Enos	s	Cecil	Murder		Hugh Mahaffy Jr.	Special	- Jan. 1749/50		Hugh Mahaffy Jr.						6 Mar. 1749/50	14 Mar. 1749/50	Wed.	28 Mar. 1750						CR-92 MG, 27 Dec. 1749; 14 Feb., 7, 28 Mar. 1750		
Negro Thomas Rustin	sl	Chas.	Horse-theft (gelding)	31 Oct. 1749	William Maddox	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1749/50	William Neale		26 Mar. 1750													CR (1733-1773)-143 Trial recorded Chas., 1748/9-1750, pp. 509, 609-610			
Negro Jack	sl	Worc.	Felony & Burglary			Special		John McCuddy							14 May 1750	25 May 1750	Fri.						CR-93			
Richards, Thomas	fw	PG	Horse-theft			Special									22 June 1750		Fri.	27 June 1750					MG, 13, 27 June 1750			
Negro Coffee	sl	AA	Horse-theft (gray mare)	1 July 1750	Wilson Burton	Co. Ct.	15 Aug. 1750								- Aug. 1750	31 Aug. 1750	Fri.	5 Sept. 1750					CR-94 MG, 15, 29 Aug., 5 Sept. 1750 Trial recorded AA, ISB 1, pp. 570, 586-587			
Negro Bob	sl	Chas.	Robbing Store		Mr. Mitchell	Co. Ct.										15 Dec. 1750	Sat.	19 Dec. 1750					MG, 12, 19 Dec. 1750		Hanged Port Tobacco Probably same as Negro Robert Rustain, hanged on this date MG says notorious rogue	
Negro Dick	sl	Chas.	Robbing Store		Mr. Mitchell	Co. Ct.										15 Dec. 1750	Sat.	19 Dec. 1750					MG, 12, 19 Dec. 1750		Hanged Port Tobacco Probably same as Negro James, hanged on this date Probably error by MG MG says notorious rogue	
Negro James		Chas.	Breaking & Entering	29 Oct. 1750	Hugh Mitchell	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1750	Leadstone Smallwood							5 Dec. 1750	15 Dec. 1750	Sat.						CR-95 Chas., 1750, p. 140 (note of indictment only)		Probably same as Negro Dick, hanged on this date Probably error by MG	
Negro Robert Rustain	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	29 Oct. 1750	Hugh Mitchell	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1750	William Neale							5 Dec. 1750	15 Dec. 1750	Sat.						CR-95 Chas., 1750, p. 140 (note of indictment only)		Probably same as Negro Bob, hanged on this date	
Conner, John	cs	AA	Burglary							-- 1751													CR-102 MA, XXVIII, 524 MG, 3 July, 14 Aug., 18 Sept., 30 Oct., 6 Nov. 1751 PC, EI 13, pp. 797, 799, 804, 823		Convict servant Coldham, p. 176 Turned evidence — never indicted Not included in totals	
Mulatto Joe	sl	Cecil	Murder	- Dec. 1750	Edward Taylor	Special	- Jan. 1750/1	Edward Taylor							23 Jan. 1750/1	1 Feb. 1750/1	Fri.					●	CR-96 MG, 19 Dec. 1750; 2, 30 Jan., 13 Feb. 1751		Broke prison Brother of man hanged "some Years ago" for shooting Aquilla Hall in Balto Co. See Negro Corra, hanged 16 May 1729	
McMichael, John	fw	Dorch.	Murder		man aboard vessel	Special									20 Feb. 1750/1	- Feb. 1750/1 ? ‡							MG, 20 Feb. 1751 MA, XXVIII, 501		‡ Date of execution not included in death warrant	
Negro Sharper	sl	Dorch.	Rape			Prov. Ct.										- Apr. 1751				●			CR-97 MA, XXVIII, 501 MG, 20 Feb., 17 Apr. 1751 Trial recorded PC, EI 13, pp. 465, 490-491		Convicted at Special Court of O & T Conviction flawed Tried again	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 13**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Grace	sl	AA	Arson	1 Sept. 1750	Joseph Galloway	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1750/1	Joseph Galloway							3 Apr. 1751	12 Apr. 1751	Fri.	17 Apr. 1751					CR-96 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 504 <i>MG</i> , 20 Mar., 10, 17 Apr. 1751 Trial recorded AA, ISB 1, pp. 690-691		
Negro Jennye (Jane)	sl	AA	Arson	1 Sept. 1750	Joseph Galloway	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1750/1	Joseph Galloway							3 Apr. 1751	12 Apr. 1751	Fri.	17 Apr. 1751					CR-96 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 504 <i>MG</i> , 20 Mar., 10, 17 Apr. 1751 Trial recorded AA, ISB 1, pp. 690-691		
Negro Tangroe (Tangio)	sl	Calvert	Felony & Burglary			Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1750/1	James Heighe							3 Apr. 1751	12 Apr. 1751	Fri.						CR-96 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 504		
Bevers, Sarah (or Beaver)	fw	Cecil	Murder		bastard child	Special				15 Apr. 1751													<i>MG</i> , 6 Mar., 10 Apr. 1751 CR (1733-1773)-148	Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 55 Coroner's jury said child stillborn	
Owen, John (or Owing)	cs	Talbot	Horse-theft			Prov. Ct.				15 Apr. 1751													<i>MG</i> , 17 Apr. 1751 CR (1733-1773)-149 Trial recorded PC, EI 13, pp. 203, 485-486	Convict servant Coldham, 597	
Steadman, John	fw	AA	Murder	27 Feb. 1750/1	wife, Mary	Prov. Ct.	12 Apr. 1751								15 Apr. 1751	17 Apr. 1751	Wed.	17 Apr. 1751		●			CR-96 <i>MG</i> , 6 Mar., 17 Apr. 1751 Trial recorded PC, EI 13, pp. 465, 486-487	John Steadman Sr. & Jr. transported May 1737 Coldham, p. 759	
Sullivan, Daniel alias David	cs	Balto. AA	Murder (with a club)	20 Feb. 1750/1	Donald McKennie (overseer)	Prov. Ct.	15 Apr. 1751		William Digges						15 Apr. 1751	17 Apr. 1751	Wed.	17 Apr. 1751		●	●		CR-96 <i>MG</i> , 3, 10, 17 Apr. 1751 <i>MHM</i> , XLIII, 57-59 Trial recorded PC, EI 13, pp. 465, 491-492	Coldham, p. 773 Crime Balto. Hanged AA Co.	
Swift, Jeremiah	cs	AA	Murder			Prov. Ct.										24 Apr. 1751	Wed.			●			CR-97 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 507 <i>MG</i> , 20 Mar., 10, 17, 24 Apr., 1 May 1751 Trial recorded PC, EI 13, pp. 465, 483-484	PC Deeds, EI 9A, p. 65 Coldham, p. 777 "It was a shocking Sight to him to see the Irons which his Body is to be hang'd in, fasten'd on the Horse behind him, with which he rode up to the Place of execution." — <i>MG</i>	
Windsor, Jacob	cs	QA	Horse-theft			Special									5 June 1751	Wed.							CR-97 <i>MG</i> , 12 June 1751		
Lucas, Onisephorus	cs	AA	Felony & Burglary			Special	12 June 1751							19 June 1751	26 June 1751	Wed.	26 June 1751						CR-98 <i>MG</i> , 12, 26 June 1751 BB, III, 20	Coldham, Supp., p. 54	
Negro William Bell	sl	Chas.						Betty Jenifer		15 July 1751													CR (1733-1773)-150		
Parker, Jane	fw	AA	Theft (above 40s)	22 July 1751	Henry Ainsley	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1751			24 Oct. 1751													<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 524 <i>MG</i> , 25 Sept., 30 Oct. 1751 Trial recorded PC, EI 13, pp. 797, 824-825	Pregnant	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.	CB = Commission Books	CR = Commission Records	Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)	fw = free white	<i>MA</i> = Archives of Maryland	<i>MJ</i> = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser	Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection	RB = Red Books	Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)	St. M's = St. Mary's County
BB = Black Books	Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.	cs = convict servant	fm = free mulatto	Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MG</i> = Maryland Gazette	PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.	PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.	s = servant	Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer	Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.
Balto. = Baltimore County	Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.	Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.	Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.	Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MHM</i> = Maryland Historical Magazine	PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.	QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.	Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.		Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 14**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Bevan, Thomas alias Beavan alias Bavin	cs	AA	Felony & Burglary	2 July 1751	Charles Cole	Prov. Ct.	12 Sept. 1751								26 Oct. 1751	1 Nov. 1751	Fri.	6 Nov. 1751					CR-102 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 524 <i>MG</i> , 3 July, 14 Aug., 18 Sept., 30 Oct., 6 Nov. 1751 PC Deeds, EI 9A, p. 64 Trial recorded PC, EI 13, pp. 797, 823		PC Deeds, EI 9A, p. 64 Coldham, p. 66 Coldham, English Convicts, p. 18
Negro Ben	sl	St. M's	Felony & Burglary			Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1751								27 Nov. 1751	6 Dec. 1751	Fri.						CR-102		
Evans, Edward	cs	Balto.	Aiding Murder	20 Nov. 1751	Sarah Clark	Special	18 Dec. 1751		John Clark			ca. 13											<i>MG</i> , 25 Dec. 1751; 2 Jan. 1752		Convict servant Coldham, p. 265 About 13 years old Very penitent Threats of his overseer
Bassett, Martha alias Sarah Catcham	fw	Balto.	Murder	20 Nov. 1751	Sarah Clark	Special	18 Dec. 1751								2 Jan. 1751/2	10 Jan. 1751/2	Fri.	16 Jan. 1752					CR-104 <i>MG</i> , 27 Nov., 18, 25 Dec. 1751; 2, 16 Jan. 1752		Pleaded guilty
Powell, Mary	s	Balto.	Aiding Murder	20 Nov. 1751	Sarah Clark	Special	18 Dec. 1751		John Clark						2 Jan. 1751/2	10 Jan. 1751/2	Fri.	16 Jan. 1752					CR-104 <i>MG</i> , 27 Nov., 18, 25 Dec. 1751; 2, 16 Jan. 1752		
Berry, John	fw	Balto.	Planning Murder	20 Nov. 1751	Sarah Clark	Special	18 Dec. 1751						bef. 6 Jan. 1751/2		6 Jan. 1751/2	15 Jan. 1751/2	Wed.	23 Jan. 1752	●	●	●		CR-104 <i>MG</i> , 27 Nov. 18, 25 Dec. 1751; 2, 16, 23 Jan. 1752		Maybe convict servant earlier <i>MG</i> , 25 Oct-1 Nov 1734 (ad for runaway) Kent Bonds, Indent., JS 17, 1731-1735, pp. 69-71 Colham, p. 64 Sentenced summer 1746, but may not be same one
Grindey, William	cs	St. M's	Horse-theft (black gelding)	19 Mar. 1751/2	Thomas Breden	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1752			6 May 1752	●												<i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 544 <i>MG</i> , 23 Apr., 7 May 1752 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 216, 232-233		Convict servant Coldham, p. 339 Justices say evidence not "clear and satisfactory"
Hornebrooke, Thomas	fw	Balto.	Horse-theft (bay gelding)	26 May 1751	Jonathan Molineux	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1752								6 May 1752	15 May 1752	Fri.	21 May 1752					CR-104 CR (orig.)-127 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 544 <i>MG</i> , 23 Apr., 7, 21 May 1752 PC, EI 13, p. 797 (indictment noted) Trial recorded EI 14, pp. 233-234		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 405
Powell, James	fw	Som. AA	Breaking & Entering	12 Dec. 1751	James Scott	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1752								6 May 1752	15 May 1752	Fri.	21 May 1752					CR-104 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 544 <i>MG</i> , 23 Apr., 7, 21 May 1752 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 216, 235-237		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 641 Crime Somerset Hanged AA Co.
Wilson, George alias Newton alias Jones	fw	St. M's	Murder (threw man overboard to drown)	20 Feb. 1750/1	Capt. William Smith	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1752								7 May 1752	5 June 1752	Fri.	11 June 1752		●	●		CR-104 CR (orig.)-127 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 544 <i>MG</i> , 27 Feb., 1 May, 17 July, 14 Aug., 25 Sept., 30 Oct. 1751; 30 Apr., 7 May, 11 June 1752 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 216, 237-238		Convict servant earlier? Coldham, p. 886 Indicted for breaking prison, Sept. 1751, but not tried PC, EI 13, p. 797
Batter, John	fw	Cecil	Felony & Burglary			Special	30 July 1752								14 Aug. 1752	28 Aug. 1752	Fri.						CR-105 <i>MA</i> , XXVIII, 562		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 15**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Ijams, John	fw	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft		John Brashear		- July 1752			20 Sept. 1752													MA, XXVIII, 568-572		Gave evidence against another — probably never tried Not included in totals
Williams, Stockett	fw	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft				- Sept. 1752			20 Sept. 1752													MA, XXVIII, 564-568, 572		Gave evidence against another — probably never tried Not included in totals
Perry, Mary	cs	QA	Felony & Burglary	20? Apr. 1752	Benjamin Denny	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1752		Benjamin Denny				11 Oct. 1752										MA, XXVIII, 575-576 MG, 16 Apr., 21, 28 Sept., 16 Nov. 1752 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 557, 578-580		Coldham, p. 622 Coldham, Supp., p. 62 “with Child but not then [at the time of conviction] quickened” — MA, XXVIII, 575-576
Conner, Terrence	fw	Fred. AA	Murder (beat with hanger)	19 Aug. 1752	James Boyle	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1752								11 Oct. 1752	20 Oct. 1752	Fri.	26 Oct. 1752					CR-107 MA, XXVIII, 575-576 MG, 28 Sept., 5, 26, Oct. 1752 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 557, 583-584		Crime Fred. Co. Hanged AA Co.
Negro Joe	sl	Talbot	Breaking & Entering	29 July 1752	3 Cunliffes	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1752	Sarah Perkins							11 Oct. 1752	20 Oct. 1752	Fri.						CR-106-107 MA, XXVIII, 575-576 MG, 28 Sept., 12 Oct. 1752 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 557, 580-581		
Negro Harry	sl	Balto.	Rape		Sabina Cole	Co. Ct.		Charles Ridgeley		15 Nov. 1752													MA, XXVIII, 577		Justices say evidence “not sufficient to convict” he had always been orderly
Ball, Peter	fw	Kent	Murder		Negro boy	Special	15 Nov. 1752			bef. 28 Dec. 1752					19 Dec. 1752								CR-108 MG, 7, 28 Dec. 1752		Sentenced to hang 29 Dec. 1752 Death warrant, then pardon Petition of inhabitants On charts as pardon
Rice, William	s	Cecil	Burglary			Special	6 Dec. 1752		John Rutter						19 Dec. 1752	29 Dec. 1752	Fri.						CR-108 MG, 28 Dec. 1752		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 669
Carter, Thomas	cs	PG	Robbery on Highway	1 Mar. 1753	Andrew Rench	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1753			23 Apr. 1753	●												MA, XXVIII, 581 MG, 29 Mar., 20 Apr., 10 May 1753 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 767, 799-800		Convict servant Coldham, p. 141 Pleaded guilty, but no indication that is reason for pardon
Brown, John	cs	PG AA	Felony & Burglary	15 Sept. 1752	John Brashears	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1753								5 May 1753	16 May 1753	Wed.	17 May 1753					CR-109 MA, XXVIII, 581 MG, 26 Apr., 10, 17 May 1751 MHM, XLIII, 57-59 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 766, 795-796		Coldham, p. 107 Crime PG Hanged AA Co.
Campbell, Charles	cs	PG AA	Breaking & Entering	11 Feb. 1753	Edward Trafford	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1753								5 May 1753	16 May 1753	Wed.	17 May 1753					CR-109 MA, XXVIII, 581 MG, 26 Apr., 10, 17 May 1753 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 766, 793-794		PC Deeds, TP 4, pp. 528-529 Coldham, p. 133 Crime PG Hanged AA Co.
Spinks, Daniel	cs	PG AA	Breaking & Entering	11 Feb. 1753	Edward Trafford	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1753								5 May 1753	16 May 1753	Wed.	17 May 1753					CR-109 MA, XXVIII, 581 MG, 26 Apr., 10, 17 May 1753 Trial recorded PC, EI 14, pp. 766, 793-794		Coldham, p. 753 Crime PG Hanged AA Co.

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.      CB = Commission Books      CR = Commission Records      Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)      fw = free white      MA = Archives of Maryland      MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser      Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection      RB = Red Books      Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      St. M's = St. Mary's County  
BB = Black Books                      Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.              cs = convict servant                      Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.      MG = Maryland Gazette                      PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.              PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.              s = servant                                      of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)                      Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.  
Balto. = Baltimore County              Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.              Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.              Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.      MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine              PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.              QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.              Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.              Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer                      Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 16**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Jack	sl	Som.	Attempted Insurrection.			Special	22 May 1753	Panther Laws							30 May 1753	13 June 1753	Wed.						CR-109 <i>MG</i> , 26 Apr., 7 June 1753		
Barrett, John	cs	Balto.	Murder		his wife	Special									19 Nov. 1753	28 Nov. 1753	Wed.	6 Dec. 1753		●	●		CR-111 <i>MG</i> , 8, 15 Nov., 6 Dec. 1753		Coldham, p. 44
Goldsmith, John		Balto.	Burglary		Mr. Lux's store	Special																	<i>MG</i> , 15 Nov. 1753		Not included in totals
Negro Phil	sl	AA	Horse-theft	20 Dec. 1753	Edward Baldwin	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1754	Nathan Hammond Jr.							19 Mar. 1754	27 Mar. 1754	Wed.	28 Mar. 1754					CR-114 <i>MG</i> , 21, 28 Mar. 1754 BB, IV, 129 Trial recorded AA, ISB 2, p. 779		
Mulatto James	sl	St. M's	Rape Murder		Mary Hambleton	Assizes	18 Apr. 1754	Joshua Millard							26 Apr. 1754	3 May 1754	Fri.	9 May 1754	●	●	●		CR-114 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 30-31 <i>MG</i> , 4, 25 Apr., 9 May 1754 BB, IV, 110		Pleaded guilty
Butler, Edward	fw	Chas.	Breaking & Entering (robbing a church)		Trinity Church	Assizes				13 May 1754													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 32 BB, IV, 125		Evidence full & convincing Disordered in head
Maddowell, James alias John Nicholson	fw	Chas.	Breaking & Entering & Theft			Assizes				13 May 1754													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 32 BB, IV, 125		Convict servant earlier? Coldham, p. 584 Evidence full & convincing Poor simple fellow
Knowles, Samuel alias Knoller	fw	Chas.	Breaking & Entering			Assizes	- Apr. 1754			28 May 1754					13 May 1754								CR-114 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 32, 33 <i>MG</i> , 16 May 1754 BB, IV, 120, 125		Sentenced to hang 24 May 1754 Death warrant, then pardon Young First offense Petition of "Sundry Gentlemen" (22 gentlemen)
Mulatto Dick (Yellow Dick)	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering			Assizes	- Apr. 1754	William Dent		28 May 1754					13 May 1754								CR-114 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 32, 33 <i>MG</i> , 16 May 1754 BB, IV, 120, 125		Sentenced to hang 24 May 1754 Death warrant, then pardon Young First offense Petition of "Sundry Gentlemen" (22 gentlemen)
Negro Jemmy or James	sl	AA	Robbery							14 June 1754													AA, ISB 2, pp. 859, 859-860, 866-867, 867, 867-868, 868-869, 869-871 CR-114-115 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 34 BB, IV, 112 <i>MG</i> , 20, 27 June, 4 July 1754		Turned evidence — never tried References also refer to his two accomplices, Negro Caesar and Negro Tom, both hanged Not included in totals
Negro Caesar	sl	AA	Robbery (2 indictments)	3 June 1754 (night of)	Duncan Robertson Mary Sutter	Co. Ct.	- June 1754	Walter Dulany							25 June 1754	3 July 1754	Wed.	4 July 1754					CR-114-115 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 34 <i>MG</i> , 20, 27 June, 4 July 1754 BB, IV, 112 Trials recorded AA, ISB 2, pp. 859, 867-868, 868-869		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 17**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Tom	sl	AA	Robbery (2 indictments)	3 June 1754 (night of)	Duncan Robertson Mary Sutter	Co. Ct.	- June 1754	Margaret Gaither							25 June 1754	3 July 1754	Wed.	4 July 1754					CR-114-115 MA, XXXI, 34 MG, 20, 27 June, 4 July 1754 BB, IV, 112 Trial recorded AA, ISB 2, pp. 859, 869-871		
Smith, John	cs	AA	Murder	- Mar. 1754	William Curtis	Special			Patrick Creagh														MG, 28 Mar., 20 June, 18 July, 8 Aug. 1754 MHM, XLIII, 57-59		Convict servant MG, 4 Apr. 1754 (ad for runaway) PC Deeds, BT 1, p. 1 Coldham, p. 736 Coldham, Supp., p. 72 For giving evidence Probably never tried Not included in totals
Wright, John	cs	AA	Murder	- Mar. 1754	William Curtis	Special	2 Aug. 1754		Patrick Creagh						3 Aug. 1754	6 Aug. 1754 (?)	Tues.	8 Aug. 1754		●	●		CR-115 MA, XXXI, 46 BB, IV, 126 MG, 28 Mar., 20 June, 18 July, 8 Aug. 1754		MG, 4 Apr. 1754 (ad for runaway) PC Deeds, BT 1, p. 1; EI 8, pp. 406-407 Coldham, p. 903 Coldham, Supp., p. 86 Maybe hanged 7 Aug. 1754, Wed.
Mulatto Toney	sl	AA	Murder	- Mar. 1754	William Curtis	Special	2 Aug. 1754	Patrick Creagh							3 Aug. 1754	7 Aug. 1754	Wed.	8 Aug. 1754		●	●		CR-115 MA, XXXI, 46 BB, IV, 126 MG, 28 Mar., 20 June, 18 July, 8 Aug. 1754		
Negro Jack	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft		Nathaniel Dare	Assizes								14 Sept. 1754									MA, XXXI, 49 BB, IV, 121 MG, 19 Sept. 1754		Confessed, but no indication that is reason for pardon
Negro Sambo	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft		Nathaniel Dare	Assizes						15-16		14 Sept. 1754									MA, XXXI, 49 BB, IV, 121 MG, 19 Sept. 1754		Youth influenced by father, Pompey Aged 15-16 years
Negro Pompey	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft		Nathaniel Dare	Assizes	- Sept. 1754							14 Sept. 1754	20 Sept. 1754	Fri.			●				CR-116 MA, XXXI, 49 BB, IV, 121 MG, 19 Sept. 1754		
Lewis, John	cs	Chas.	Breaking & Entering & Theft		William Parker	Assizes								11 Nov. 1754									BB, IV, 109		Maybe convict servant earlier PC Deeds, PL 6, pp. 97-99 Included as convict servant Coldham, p. 499 Confessed, but no indication that is reason for pardon
Williams, John	cs	Fred.	Horse-theft			Assizes			Richard Croxall						11 Nov. 1754	22 Nov. 1754	Fri.						CR-118 BB, IV, 109		Convict servant MG, 7 June 1753 (ad for runaway) PC Deeds, EI 8, pp. 406-407 Coldham, 878 Coldham, Supp., p. 84
Negro London	sl	St. M's	Felony			Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1754								11 Dec. 1754	27 Dec. 1754	Fri.						CR-118		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.      CB = Commission Books      CR = Commission Records      Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)      fw = free white      MA = Archives of Maryland      MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser      Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection      RB = Red Books      Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      St. M's = St. Mary's County  
BB = Black Books      Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.      cs = convict servant      Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.      MG = Maryland Gazette      PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.      PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.      s = servant      Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.  
Balto. = Baltimore County      Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.      Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.      Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.      MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine      PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.      QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.      Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.      Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer      Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 18**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Joe	sl	AA	Murder (axe to head)	21 Feb. 1755	Richard Price (overseer)	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1755	James Weems							20 Mar. 1755	26 Mar. 1755	Wed.	27 Mar. 1755	●	●	●		CR-118 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 58 <i>MG</i> , 27 Feb., 20, 27 Mar. 1755 Trial recorded AA, ISB 3, pp. 95, 102		"and his Body afterwards hung in Chains" — <i>MG</i>
Brease, Edward	cs	Kent	Robbery (breaking & entering)	- Feb. 1755	Capt. Marsh	Assizes										16 May 1755	Fri.	22 May 1755					<i>MG</i> , 13 Feb., 1, 22 May 1755		
Roberts, John	cs	Kent	Robbery (breaking & entering)	- Feb. 1755	Capt. Marsh	Assizes										16 May 1755	Fri.	22 May 1755					<i>MG</i> , 13 Feb., 1, 22 May 1755		Maybe convict servant earlier PC Deeds, PL 6, pp. 97-99 Included as convict servant Coldham, p. 678
Negro Anthony "The Poison Doctor"	sl	Chas.	Conspiracy to Murder by Poison	10 Jan. 1755	Jeremiah Chase	Special	10 June 1755	Edward Diggs							25 June 1755	4 July 1755	Fri.	10 July 1755		●	●		CR-119 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 69 <i>MG</i> , 15 May, 26 June, 3, 10 July 1755 Trial recorded BB, IX, 62; Chas. Co. Tob. Inspect. Rec., C 3, pp. 9-10		
Negro Dick	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	18 May 1755	George Keech	Special	10 June 1755	Charles Courts							25 June 1755	4 July 1755	Fri.	10 July 1755					CR-119 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 69 <i>MG</i> , 10 July 1755 Trial recorded BB, II, 125; Chas. Co. Tob. Inspect. Rec., C 3, pp. 7-9		
Negro Jack	sl	Chas.	Attempted Poisoning		Francis Clements	Special	10 June 1755	Francis Clements							25 June 1755	4 July 1755	Fri.	10 July 1755					CR-119 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 69 <i>MG</i> , 10 July 1755 Trial recorded Chas. Co. Tob. Inspect. Rec., C 3, pp. 12a-13a		
Negro Jenny (also Jemmy)	sl	Chas.	Conspiracy to Murder by Poison	15 Mar. 1755 (?)	Jeremiah Chase	Special	10 June 1755	Jeremiah Chase							25 June 1755	4 July 1755	Fri.	10 July 1755		●	●		CR-119 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 69 <i>MG</i> , 15 May, 26 June, 3, 10 July 1755 Trial recorded BB, IV, 113; Chas. Co. Tob. Inspect. Rec., C 3, pp. 12-13		
Stratton, William	s	Chas.	Murder by Poisoning	10 Jan. 1755	Jeremiah Chase	Special	10 June 1755		Jeremiah Chase						25 June 1755	4 July 1755	Fri.	10 July 1755		●	●		CR-118-119 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 69 <i>MG</i> , 15 May, 26 June, 3, 10 July 1755 Trial recorded BB, VIII, 59; Chas. Tob. Insp. Rec., C 3, pp. 10-12		
Mulatto Bob	sl	St. M's	Felony & Burglary			Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1755	William Hemersly							13 Sept. 1755								CR-120		Sentenced to hang, Fri., 19 Sept. 1755 <i>MG</i> , 25 Sept. 1755 (escaped) Not included in totals
Negro Thomas	sl	PG	Attempted Poisoning		Richard Duckett the Younger	Assizes		John Prather							23 Oct. 1755								<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 79-80		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.      CB = Commission Books      CR = Commission Records      Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)      fw = free white      *MA* = Archives of Maryland      *MJ* = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser      Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection      RB = Red Books      Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      St. M's = St. Mary's County  
BB = Black Books      Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.      cs = convict servant      Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.      *MG* = Maryland Gazette      PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.      PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.      s = servant      of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.  
Balto. = Baltimore County      Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.      Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.      Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.      *MHM* = Maryland Historical Magazine      PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.      QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.      Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.      Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer      Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 19**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Harry	sl	St. M's	Attempted Poisoning		John Key	Assizes	- Sept. 1755	Phillip Key the Younger							23 Oct. 1755	31 Oct. 1755	Fri.		●	●	●		CR-120-121 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 79-80 BB, IV, 123 <i>MG</i> , 9 Oct. 1755		
Negro Cork	sl	St. M's	Attempted Poisoning		John Key	Assizes	- Sept. 1755	Phillip Key							23 Oct. 1755	12 Nov. 1755	Wed.		●	●	●		CR-121 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 79-80 BB, IV, 123 <i>MG</i> , 9 Oct. 1755		
Negro Harry	sl	Talbot	Burglary	5 Oct. 1755	Oliver Lee	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1755	David Robinson		29 Dec. 1755		ca. 12											<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 90 BB, IX, 33 Trial recorded Talb. Crim. Judg., 1755-1761, pp. 9-10	About 12 years old Justices say youth earlier mistress instigated crime Confessed this crime and others	
Negro Joe	sl	St. M's	Breaking & Enter & Theft		Mr. Eden	Special									5 Jan. 1756	16 Jan. 1756	Fri.						CR-122 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 90 <i>MG</i> , 15 Jan. 1756		
Negro Simon	sl	Worc.	Breaking & Entering (breaking into store)			Co. Ct.		George Layfield		8 Apr. 1756		ca. 20											<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 115	Justices say about 20 years old youth first offense probably will reform	
Barrett, Benjamin	fw	Calvert	Breaking & Entering & Theft		John Gray	Assizes	last			5? May 1756					6 May 1756								CR-123 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 119 <i>MG</i> , 6, 13 May 1756 BB, IV, 169, 175	Sentenced in England, Summer 1755 Coldham, p. 43 Death warrant issued 6 May 1756 — CR (orig.)-152 To hang 14 May 1756 Pardon ordered 5 May 1756 — <i>MA</i> <i>MG</i> says reprieve Justices say evidence full & sufficient Petition of 12 men Inhabitants say he helped against Indians & French. in fall of 1755 Object of mercy Included as pardon Not included as convict servant	
Mulatto Young Charles Butler	sl	PG	Horse-theft (black mare)		William Elson	Assizes	- Apr. 1756	James Campbell		5? May 1756					6 May 1756								CR-123 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 119 <i>MG</i> , 6, 13 May 1756 BB, IV, 169, 175	Death warrant issued 6 May 1756 — CR (orig.)-151 To hang 14 May 1756 Pardon ordered 5 May 1756 — <i>MA</i> <i>MG</i> says reprieve Petition of friend of victim "the Representation of several Persons" — <i>MA</i> Justices say evidence full & sufficient Object of mercy Included as pardon	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 20**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Christopher, John	cs	QA	Horse-theft (bay gelding)		Charles Baker	Assizes	- Apr. 1756		Charles Baker						6 May 1756	14 May 1756	Fri.	27 May 1756					CR (orig.)-152 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 119 BB, IV, 174 <i>MG</i> , 27 May 1756		Coldham, p. 154 Coldham, Supp., p. 21
Negro Jack	sl	Kent	Breaking & Entering & Theft		William Murray	Assizes	- Apr. 1756	Joseph Nicholson							6 May 1756	14 May 1756	Fri.	27 May 1756					CR-124 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 119 BB, IV, 174 <i>MG</i> , 27 May 1756		
Negro Ben	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	7 Apr. 1756	John Chesley	Co. Ct.	- June 1756	Richard Gardiner							26 Aug. 1756	3 Sept. 1756	Fri.						CR-125 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 157 Trial recorded BB, IX, 60; Chas., F 3, pp. 1, 3-4		
Mulatto William Hornby	fm	Calvert	Murder		William Quarrel (father-in-law)	Assizes	- Sept. 1756			6 Oct. 1756													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 160 <i>MG</i> , 16, 30 Sept. 1756		Object of mercy
Negro Forrester	sl	PG	Felony			Assizes		Nathaniel Chapman		6 Oct. 1756													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 160		Object of mercy
Negro Sambo	sl	PG	Felony			Assizes		Nathaniel Chapman		6 Oct. 1756													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 160		Object of mercy
Deserter	fw		Desertion			Military	19 Oct. 1756									20 Oct. 1756		4 Nov. 1756					<i>MG</i> , 4 Nov. 1756		Military Not included in totals
Negro Simon	sl	Worc.	Felony & Burglary			Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1756	George Layfield							3 Jan. 1757	28 Jan. 1757	Fri.						CR-128		
Aselbee, Charles	fw	Chas.	Breaking & Entering & Theft			Assizes	- - 1757																BB, IX, 72		Insufficient information Not included in totals
Negro Sampson	sl	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering (house breaking)			Co. Ct.		Denwood Hicks		30 Mar. 1757													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 182		Petition of several people Object of mercy
Negro Siladdy (male)	sl	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering (house breaking)			Co. Ct.		Elizabeth Trippe		30 Mar. 1757													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 182		Petition of several people Object of mercy
Negro Tida (Fida) (female)	sl	AA	Attempted Poisoning	1 Feb. 1757	Ephraim Gover	Co. Ct.	10 Mar. 1757	Ephraim Gover							1 Apr. 1757	6 Apr. 1757	Wed.	7 Apr. 1757					CR-128 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 182 <i>MG</i> , 10 Mar., 7 Apr. 1757 Trial recorded AA, ISB 4, pp. 2, 3-4		“denied the Fact to the last” — <i>MG</i>
Negro Booz	sl	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering (house breaking)			Co. Ct.		Denwood Hicks							30 Mar. 1757	13 Apr. 1757	Wed.						CR-128 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 182		
Grimshaw, John	cs	PG	Breaking & Entering & Theft		Thomas Chittam	Assizes									11 May 1757	20 May 1757	Fri.	9 June 1757					CR-128 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 204-205 <i>MG</i> , 9 June 1757		Coldham, p. 339
Negro Caleb	sl	Balto.	Advising Poison	10 June 1756	Susannah Gist	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1757	William Lewis							22 Aug. 1757	2 Sept. 1757	Fri.						CR-130 Trial recorded Balto. Crim. Rec., 1757-1759, pp. 52-53		
Negro London	sl	Calvert	Felony & Burglary			Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1757	James Weems							22 Aug. 1757	2 Sept. 1757	Fri.						CR-130 <i>MG</i> , 25 Aug. 1757		
Negro Ruben	sl	Calvert	Felony & Burglary			Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1757	James Weems							22 Aug. 1757	2 Sept. 1757	Fri.						CR-130 <i>MG</i> , 25 Aug. 1757		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.	CB = Commission Books	CR = Commission Records	Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)	fw = free white	<i>MA</i> = Archives of Maryland	<i>MJ</i> = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser	Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection	RB = Red Books	Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)	St. M's = St. Mary's County
BB = Black Books	Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.	cs = convict servant	fm = free mulatto	Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MG</i> = Maryland Gazette	PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.	PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.	s = servant	Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer	Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.
Balto. = Baltimore County	Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.	Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.	Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.	Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.	<i>MHM</i> = Maryland Historical Magazine	PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.	QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.	Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.		Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 21**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Ledstone, Thomas alias Ledsom	fw	Fred.	Horse-theft (bay gelding)	5 June 1756	Elias Delashmeet	Prov. Ct.	15 Sept. 1758			28 Oct. 1758													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 296-297 <i>MG</i> , 21 Sept. 1758 Trial recorded PC, BT 3, pp. 557, 564-565		
Mulatto Charles Butler Jr.	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	13 Jan. 1758	Andrew Buchanan	Co. Ct.	- June 1758	James Campbell		28 Oct. 1758	●												<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 291-292, 292, 298 Trial recorded Chas., H 3, pp. 407-408		Insufficiency of indictment Indictment does not justify death penalty
Mongall, Morris	fw	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	10 June 1758	Richard Hayton	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1758								30 Oct. 1758	8 Nov. 1758	Wed.	16 Nov. 1758					CR-134 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 296-297 <i>MG</i> , 6 July, 21 Sept., 16 Nov. 1758 Trial recorded PC, BT 3, pp. 557, 560-561		"He broke the Rope at his first Swing, but was soon hang'd up again." — <i>MG</i> , 16 Nov. 1758
Negro Tomboy	sl	Balto. Balto.	Horse-theft (gelding) Breaking & Entering	10 Mar. 1759 10 Mar. 1759	Henry Green Thomas Cotten	Co. Ct.	- June 1759	Alexander Lawson & Co.							15 Aug. 1759	25 Aug. 1759	Sat.						CR-137 Trials recorded Balto. Crim. Rec., 1757-1759, pp. 203-204, 204-206		
Dogan or Dugan, Matthew	fw	Kent	Murder (shooting)	13 Aug. 1759	wife	Prov. Ct.	12 Sept. 1759								24 Sept. 1759	5 Oct. 1759	Fri.	18 Oct. 1759					CR (orig.)-174 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 376 <i>MG</i> , 13 Sept., 18 Oct. 1759 PC, BT 5, p. 207 (note of indictment only)		Pleaded guilty May not have been executed on day death warrant says <i>MG</i> says hanged 7 Oct. Hanged Chester-Town
Boarke or Bourke, John	fw	QA Balto.	Murder (with a club)	4 Sept. 1759	wife, Hannah	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1759								3 Nov. 1759	14 Nov. 1759	Wed.						CR-139 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 376, 391-393 <i>MG</i> , 13, 20 Sept. 1759 Trial recorded PC, BT 5, pp. 207, 212-213		Convict servant earlier Coldham, p. 120 Crime QA Hanged Balto
Street, George	fw	Balto.	Murder (threw into Patapsco to drown)	24 Aug. 1759	Humphry Sims (cabin boy)	Special	6 Nov. 1759								6 Dec. 1759								CR-139 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 397 <i>MG</i> , 20 Sept., 13, 27 Dec. 1759 Trial recorded PC, BT 5, pp. 207, 213-215		Convicted at PC in Sept. but indictment insufficient Re-tried at Special Court Sentenced to hang 17 Dec. 1759 Escaped Not included in totals
Mulatto man	sl	St. M's						William Hemersley		20 Feb. 1760													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 398		
Horner, James	fw	Dorch.	Rape	14 Nov. 1759	Mary Ann Satchell	Prov. Ct.	18 Apr. 1760								18 Apr. 1760	2 May 1760	Fri.	8 May 1760					CR-140 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 405 <i>MG</i> , 10, 17, 24 Apr., 8 May 1760 Trial recorded PC, BT 5, pp. 509, 523		
Harrison, John alias John Stewart	fw	Fred.	Horse-theft (gelding)	1 Apr. 1760	Andrew Rench	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1760								12 Oct. 1760	17 Oct. 1760	Fri.						CR-140 CR (orig.)-177 <i>MA</i> , XXXI, 412-413 <i>MG</i> , 18 Sept. 1760 Trial recorded PC, BT 5, pp. 805, 823, 824-825		Coldham, p. 364 But his petition does not sound like he was a convict servant Included as free white Acquitted in Virginia, possibly for same alleged crime Convicted and hanged in Maryland Possible victim of double jeopardy
Negro Nace	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	-Sept. 1760	Catherine Price	Co. Ct.	- Sept. 1760	Hugh Mitchell		1 Jan. 1761													<i>MA</i> , XXXI, 423, 424 Chas., K 3, p. 88 (note of indictment only)		Petition of justices preacher

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 22**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Tom	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering	- Sept. 1760	Catherine Price	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1760	Hugh Mitchell		1 Jan. 1761													MA, XXXI, 423, 424 Chas., K 3, p. 88 (note of indictment only)		Petition of justices preacher
Negro Bett Pone (female)	sl	Talbot	Attempted Poisoning	10 May 1760	David Robinson	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1760	Henrietta Maria Goldsborough		10 Mar. 1761													MA, XXXI, 423, 438 Trial recorded Talb. Crim. Judg., 1755-1761, pp. 374-376		Justices recommend mercy
Culline, Charles	fw	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft			Special	4 Apr. 1761								15 Apr. 1761								CR-143 MA, XXXII, 3 MG, 30 Apr. 1761		Sentenced to hang 29 Apr. 1761 Escaped Not included in totals
Negro Peter	sl	St. M's	Murder	7 Apr. 1761	Mrs. Booth, her son & Negro woman	Special		John Booth							26 May 1761	5 June 1761	Fri.	11 June 1761	●	●	●		CR-144 MA, XXXII, 3 MG, 16, 30 Apr., 14 May, 4, 11 June 1761		
Mulatto Roger	sl	Calvert	Feony & Burglary		James Weems	Co. Ct.		James Weems Jr.							20 July 1761	31 July 1761	Fri.	6 Aug. 1761					CR-144 MA, XXXII, 15 MG, 6 Aug. 1761		
Reardon, Sarah	fw	Kent	Murder		bastard child	Special	4 June 1761			15 Aug. 1761													MA, XXXII, 15 MG, 19, 26 Feb., 2 July 1761 BB, VI, 27; IX, 76		Justices recommend mercy Justices say evidence uncertain Letters from justices sheriff Other papers making her an object of mercy
Negro Rachel	sl	Calvert	Attempted Poisoning	"some Years ago"	Mrs. Smith	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1761	John Hamilton							26 Sept. 1761	7 Oct. 1761	Wed.	15 Oct. 1761					CR-145 MA, XXXII, 16 MG, 11 June, 2 July, 27 Aug., 15 Oct. 1761		
Negro Samuel	sl	Calvert	Attempted Poisoning	"some Years ago"	Mrs. Smith	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1761	William Hickman							26 Sept. 1761	7 Oct. 1761	Wed.	15 Oct. 1761					CR-145 MA, XXXII, 16 MG, 11 June, 2 July, 27 Aug., 15 Oct. 1761		
Negro Abigail	sl	Calvert	Attempted Poisoning	"some Years ago"	Mrs. Smith	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1761			14 Oct. 1761													MA, XXXII, 16, 17 MG, 11 June, 2 July, 27 Aug., 15 Oct. 1761		Reprieved for pregnancy, then pardoned Letters from two respectable people
Negro Tony	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering & Theft	26 June 1761	James Russell	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1761	Thomas Sandsbury							14 Oct. 1761	23 Oct. 1761	Fri.						CR-147 MA, XXXII, 17 Trial recorded PG, 1761-1763, pp. 69-70, 78-80		
Negro Ben	sl	Talbot	Breaking & Entering	10 July 1760	Edward Lloyd Henry Holyday	Co. Ct.	15 Aug. 1761	Elizabeth Oldham		8 Dec. 1761													MA, XXXII, 18 MG, 20 Aug. 1761 Trial recorded Talb. Crim. Judg., 1755-1761, pp. 507-508		Only a lad Justices say object of mercy
Negro James	sl	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering (breaking into store)			Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1762	Thomas Howell		21 Apr. 1762													MA, XXXII, 36 MG, 18 Mar. 1762		Justices recommend mercy Petition of master

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 23**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Coffee	sl	AA	Murder (with a club)	30 Mar. 1762	Alexander Elder	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1762	Alexander Elder or James Elder							23 Apr. 1762	5 May 1762	Wed.	6 May 1762					CR-147 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 36 <i>MG</i> , 8, 22 Apr., 6 May 1762 Trial recorded PC, DD 2, pp. 86, 97-98		
Oronoka, Michael	fw	Cecil	Murder			Special									25 Apr. 1762	7 May 1762	Fri.						CR-147 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 36		
Crosby, Richard alias Dew	fw	Fred.	Murder (shooting)	1? Apr. 1762	Uriah Wirt	Special	6 May 1762								12 May 1762	26 May 1762	Wed.	10 June 1762					CR-147 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 37-38 <i>MG</i> , 22 Apr., 13 May, 10 June 1762 Trial recorded BB I, 1	Convict servant earlier? Coldham, p. 198 Transportation Bond, Apr. 1754	
Negro Jonathan	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering & Theft (3 cases)	8 July 1762 8 July 1762 20 July 1762	James Provin John Harley Thomas Brook	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1762	Basil Smith					- Aug. 1762										<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 41 Chas., M 3, p. 2 (note of indictment only) Trial recorded BB, III, 230		
Cooper, Thomas	cs	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft	1 Sept. 1762	Bennet Chew	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1762		William Reynolds			ca. 26			25 Sept. 1762	8 Oct. 1762	Fri.	14 Oct. 1762					CR-148 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 42 <i>MG</i> , 23 Sept., 7, 14 Oct. 1762 Trial recorded PC, DD 2, pp. 346, 368-369	Coldham, p. 184 PC Deeds, EI 9A, pp. 65-66 <i>MG</i> , 5 June 1760 (ad for runaway) A “very young” Englishman (about 26 years old) “pitted with the Small-Pox” Had “lost one or two of his upper Jaw Teeth” — <i>MG</i> “was terribly Shocked at the near Approach of the King of Terrors” — <i>MG</i> “behaved himself . . . with Decency” — <i>MG</i>	
Peck, Michael	s	Fred.	Murder	26 July 1762	George Poe	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1762		George Poe						30 Sept. 1762	8 Oct. 1762	Fri.	21 Oct. 1762					CR-149 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 42 <i>MG</i> , 5 Aug., 23, 30 Sept., 7, 21 Oct. 1762 PC, DD 2, pp. 345-346 (note of indictment only)	PC, DD 2, p. 356 (pleads guilty)	
Negro Abraham	sl	Talbot	Attempted Arson	23 Aug. 1762	Thomas Hill	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1762	William Elston				teens											<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 47 BB, II, 58 Trial recorded BB, II, 59; Talb. Crim. Judg., 1761-1767, pp. 118-119	In teens Justices say youth confession might have been extorted No evidence against him except confession Justices doubt guilt	
Negro Coffee	sl	Fred.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	10 Aug. 1762	Henry W. Crabb	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1762	Henry W. Crabb					15 Dec. 1762										<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 47 BB, II, 58 Trial recorded BB, II, 64; Fred., 1761-1762, pp. 583, 586-587, 589		
Negro George	sl	Talbot	Breaking & Entering Breaking & Entering & Theft (2 cases)	1 Mar. 1762 15 Sept. 1762	William Nicholls William Nicholls	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1762	Deborah Nicols					15 Dec. 1762										<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 47 BB, II, 58 Trials recorded BB, II, 60; Talb. Crim. Judg., 1761-1767, pp. 115-116, 116-117	Justices say confession might have been extorted	
Negro Stephen	sl	Dorch.	Burglary	3 Nov. 1762	Henry Ennals	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1762	Henry Ennals					15 Dec. 1762										<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 47 BB, II, 58 Trial recorded BB, II, 63		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 24**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Adam	sl	St.M's	Advising Murder Attempted Arson		Robert Chesley	Co. Ct.		Robert Chesley							26 Mar. 1763	8 Apr. 1763	Fri.						CR-152 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 55 BB, IX, 77		
Negro Charles	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	6 June 1763	Nathaniel Freeman	Co. Ct.	- June 1763	Margaret Brown		5 July 1763													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 62 Chas., M 3, p. 211 (note of indictment only) Trial recorded BB, III, 18		Justices recommend mercy
Negro Wapping	sl	PG	Attempted Poisoning	15 Dec. 1758	Benjamin Brooke	Co. Ct.	- June 1763	Benjamin Brooke							17 Sept. 1763	28 Sept. 1763	Wed.						CR (orig.)-194 <i>MG</i> , 7 July 1763 Trial recorded PG, 1761-1763, pp. 485, 487-488		
Negro Hannah	sl	Calvert	Breaking & Entering & Theft		William Millhouse Mary Parran	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1763	Charles Clagget		- Dec. 1763													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 90		Justices say young first offense "worth notice" sorry promises reform
Negro Toby	sl	Fred.	Murder (shooting)	25 Dec. 1763	Ely Lynthicumb	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1764	Benjamin Hill Jr.		12 Apr. 1764													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 91 BB, VIII, 107, 108 Trial recorded Fred., M, pp. 179, 183-184		Object of mercy Evidence a boy 9 years old Justices recommend mercy
Negro Jacob	sl	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	13 Mar. 1764	Gilbert Crockett	Prov. Ct.	14 Apr. 1764	John Hawkins							8 May 1764	18 May 1764	Fri.						CR-155 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 91 <i>MG</i> , 19 Apr. 1764 Trial recorded PC, DD 5, pp. 281, 307-308		
Negro Betty	sl	Calvert	Attempted Poisoning		William Smith & wife	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1764	William Smith							14 June 1764	20 June 1764	Wed.						CR-156 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 91, 91-92 <i>MG</i> , 17 May, 21 June 1764		
Negro Joe	sl	Calvert	Attempted Poisoning		William Smith & wife	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1764	Richard Warrin							14 June 1764	20 June 1764	Wed.						CR-156 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 91, 91-92 <i>MG</i> , 17 May, 21 June 1764		
Negro Sambo	sl	Calvert	Attempted Poisoning		William Smith & wife	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1764	William Smith							14 June 1764	20 June 1764	Wed.						CR-156 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 91, 91-92 <i>MG</i> , 17 May, 21 June 1764		
Negro Ned	sl	St. M's	Burglary		John Urquahrt	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1764	John Urquahrt		10 July 1764													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 96		Justices say whites encouraged crime recommend mercy
Negro Davy	sl	QA	Murder (stabbing)	23 June 1764	John Seville	Co. Ct.	- June 1764	William Hemsley							20 July 1764	25 July 1764	Wed.						CR-156 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 96 <i>MG</i> , 5 July 1764 QA, 1764, p. 101 (note of evaluation of slave only) Trial recorded QA Crim. Rec., 1759-1766, p. 266		Pleaded guilty
Negro Stephen	sl	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft		John Stephenson	Co. Ct.	- June 1764	John Stevenson							20 July 1764	27 July 1764	Fri.						CR-156 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 96		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 25**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes	
Negro Jack	sl	PG	Murder by Poisoning	15 May 1762	Negro Clare (female)	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1764	John Selby					8 Jan. 1765	●										MA, XXXII, 101 Trial recorded PG, 1763-1764, pp. 343, 350-351		Petition of master Had to leave PG Co. Victim did not die within a year and a day of alleged poisoning
Negro Jack	sl	St. M's	Felony					Henry G. Sotheron							19 Mar. 1765									CR (1733-1773)-168		Petition of master
Benson, Fleetwood	fw	Fred.	Horse-theft (dun gelding)	12 Sept. 1764	Hugh Terrence	Special									12 Sept. 1765									CR-159 MA, XXXII, 105-106, 107 CR (1733-1773)-172		Sentenced to hang 18 Sept. 1765 Death warrant, then pardon Petition of inhabitants of AA and Fred. Cos.
Negro Charles	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering & Theft	11 Aug. 1765	Benjamin Harwood	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1765	Thomas Lancaster							30 Sept. 1765									MA, XXXII, 107-108 CR (1733-1773)-173-174, 186-187 Trial recorded PG, 1765-1766, pp. 195, 196-197; CR (1733-1773)-183-184		Person "of ill fame" Only evidence another Negro No circumstantial evidence of guilt Bound for good behavior
Negro James	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering & Theft	11 Aug. 1765	Benjamin Harwood	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1765	Robert Tyler							30 Sept. 1765									MA, XXXII, 107-108 CR (1733-1773)-173, 186-187 Trial recorded PG, 1765-1766, pp. 195, 197-198; CR (1733-1773)-185-187		Person "of ill fame" Only evidence another Negro No circumstantial evidence of guilt Bound for good behavior
Hubbert, John	cs	AA	Murder (stabbing)	11 Apr. 1765	James Hood Jr.	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1765		James Hood Jr.						28 Sept. 1765	4 Oct. 1765	Fri.	10 Oct. 1765						CR-160 MA, XXXII, 108 MG, 18 Apr., 10 Oct. 1765 Trial recorded PC, DD 9, pp. 1, 34-35		Coldham, p. 412 MG, 18 Oct. 1764 (runaway)
Rudgkings, Edward or Rudkin	cs	AA	Murder (stabbing)	16 Feb. 1765	Henry Landshare (fellow servant)	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1765								28 Sept. 1765	4 Oct. 1765	Fri.	10 Oct. 1765						CR-160 MA, XXXII, 108 MG, 10 Oct. 1765 Trial recorded PC, DD 9, pp. 1, 32-34		Coldham, p. 692
Smith, Richard	cs	AA	Breaking & Entering	10 Oct. 1764	John Dorsey	Prov. Ct.	24 Sept. 1765		Ephraim Howard				23 Oct. 1765	●										MA, XXXII, 108 CR (1733-1773)-174-175 MG, 29 Mar. 1764 Trial recorded PC, DD 9, pp. 1, 38-39		MG, 17 July 1751 (runaway committed); 29 Mar. 1764 (ad for runaway) Coldham, p. 741 MA says reprieve 27 Sept.
Negro Tom	sl	PG	Murder (stabbing)	6 Nov. 1764	Thomas Soaper	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1765	Samuel Sweringen							30 Oct. 1765	2 Nov. 1765	Sat.							CR-161 MG, 15 Nov. 1764 Trial recorded PC, DD 9, pp. 39-43		Acquitted on indictment, Nov. 1764 PG, VV, pp. 343, 349-350 Convicted in Appeal of Murder Civil action brought by widow, Sept. 1765 PC, DD 9, pp. 39-43 Example of legal double jeopardy
Negro Caesar	sl	Balto.	Arson (barn)	10 Nov. 1765	James Bosley	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1765	Benjamin Rogers							17 Dec. 1765	27 Dec. 1765	Fri.							CR-161 MA, XXXII, 114-115 Trial recorded CR (1733-1773)-187-188		
Negro Sue	sl	Chas.	Murder	10 Jan. 1766	William Garner	Co. Ct.	2 Mar. 1766	Constant Chapman							29 Mar. 1766									MA, XXXII, 126-127 BB, IX, 43, 44 CR (1733-1773)-175-176 Trial recorded Chas., N 3, pp. 765-766; CR (1733-1773)-190-192		Evidence unclear Justices ask clemency say evidence vague and uncertain New evidence after conviction supported her innocence

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 26**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes	
Negro Robin	sl	Worc.	Murder	2 Jan. 1766	Henry Selby	Co. Ct.	4 Mar. 1766	Thomas Hayward Jr.		14 Apr. 1766													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 130-131 CR (1733-1773)-176 Trial recorded CR (1733-1773)-192-195		Justices say slight evidence recommend mercy Letter from master Master vouches for good character Robin says he tried to prevent the murder	
Negro Jack	sl	Chas.	Murder (stabbing)	10 Jan. 1766	William Garner	Co. Ct.	2 Mar. 1766	Constant Chapman							14 Apr. 1766	30 Apr. 1766	Wed.							CR-161 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 126-127, 130 BB, IX, 43, 44 Trial recorded Chas., N 3, pp. 765-766; CR (1733-1773)-190-192		
Negro Beck (female)	sl	Calvert	Arson	12 Feb. 1766	Joseph Smith	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1766	Joseph Smith							23 May 1766	4 June 1766	Wed.							CR-161-162 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 125-126, 141-142, 144 Trial recorded CR (1733-1773)-188-189		
Negro Jack	sl	St. M's	Breaking & Entering	20 Mar. 1766	Hugh Hopewell	Co. Ct.	3 June 1766	Hugh Hopewell		2 Aug. 1766														<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 157-158 CR (1733-1773)-179 Trial recorded CR (1733-1773)-195-196		Letters of respectable people (2 justices) Master says confessed first offense sorry Valuable slave — <i>MA</i>
Gregory, Henry	fw	AA	Burglary			Prov. Ct.	31 July 1766						9 Sept. 1766	●										<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 159, 163 <i>MG</i> , 31 July, 11 Sept. 1766 CR (1733-1773)-180		"did not appear one favourable Circumstance" to recommend him for mercy — <i>MA</i>
Negro George Rustin	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering (robbing house)		William Beck	Co. Ct.	- June 1766	Henry Brent							9 Sept. 1766	24 Sept. 1766	Wed.							CR-162 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 158-159, 163 BB, VI, 35		
Negro Jonathan	sl	Chas.	Breaking & Entering (robbing house)		Smallwood Thompson	Co. Ct.	- June 1766	Basil Smith							9 Sept. 1766	24 Sept. 1766	Wed.							CR-162 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 158-159, 163 BB, VI, 35		
Mackenzey, Patrick	fw	Balto.	Horse-theft (gelding)		John Guyton	Assizes	2 Sept. 1766								29 Sept. 1766	15 Oct. 1766	Wed.							CR-162 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 164 <i>MG</i> , 11 Sept. 1766		Maybe convict servant earlier <i>MG</i> , 15 July 1746 (ad for runaway)
Beech, Peter	fw	PG	Felony			Prov. Ct.	31 July 1766						26 Oct. 1766	●										<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 159 <i>MG</i> , 31 July 1766 CR (1733-1773)-182-183		"did not appear one favourable Circumstance" to recommend him for mercy — <i>MA</i>
Negro David	sl	Talbot	Attempted Poisoning	1 Sept. 1766	Samuel Mulliken	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1766	Samuel Mulliken							24 Dec. 1766	14 Jan. 1767	Wed.							CR-165 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 178-179 Trial recorded Talb. Crim. Judg., 1761-1767, pp. 499-500		
Negro Nero	sl	Talbot	Breaking & Entering Burglary	29 Aug. 1766 29 Aug. 1766	John Bozman Nathaniel Cox	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1766	Gabriel Sailes							24 Dec. 1766	14 Jan. 1767	Wed.							CR-165 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 178-179 Trials recorded Talb. Crim. Judg., 1761-1767, pp. 496-497, 497-498		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 27**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Dunn, Daniel	fw	Fred.	Robbery on Highway		Mrs. Ruhamah Chaplin Joseph Chaplin	Special	- Dec. 1766								15 Jan. 1767	28 Jan. 1767	Wed.						CR-165 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 179		A Daniel Dunn was a runaway convict servant <i>MG</i> , 18 Oct. 1770 Included in hangings
Negro George	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	20 Feb. 1767	William Waters Jr.	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1767	Joseph Duvall		15 Apr. 1767													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 197-198 CR (1733-1773)-199-200 Trial recorded PG, 1766-1768, pp. 167, 174		Had "a Tolerable Character till this matter happened" — <i>MA</i> Justices say good character Evidence uncertain Petition of victim of crime Valuable slave
Negro Glasgow	sl	Dorch.						Benjamin Keene							6 Apr. 1767	6 May 1767	Wed.						CR-166 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 188		
Wilson, John alias Thomas Wood	cs	AA	Breaking & Entering	4 Feb. 1767	Walter Dulany	Assizes	13 Apr. 1767						7 May 1767	●									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 198, 199 CR (1733-1773)-201 Trial recorded PC, DD 12, pp. 612, 614, 615-616		Maybe convict servant earlier <i>MG</i> , 18 Mar. 1746; 31 Mar. 1747 (ads for runaway) Coldham, pp. 887, 896 Claimed innocence in spite of confession Promised to reform Apparently promised mercy if confessed
Hulme (Hubbard), Thomas	fw	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	25 Dec. 1765	William Ennals	Assizes	- Apr. 1767								13 June 1767	26 June 1767	Fri.						CR (orig.)-215 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 200 Trial recorded PC, DD 12, pp. 659-660		
Negro Toby	sl	Dorch.	Burglary		William Ennalls	Co. Ct.	10 Mar. 1767	William Ennals					17 Apr. 1767		13 June 1767	26 June 1767	Fri.						CR-166 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 188, 200 CR (1733-1773)-200		
Thompson, Levi alias Game alias Fortune	fw	Som.	Murder (2)	31 Mar. 1767	Jacob Aires Negro Scipio	Assizes	- Apr. 1767								13 June 1767	8 July 1767	Wed.						CR-166 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 200 Trials recorded PC, DD 12, pp. 646, 648-650, 650-652		
Negro Peter	sl	Talbot	Breaking & Entering	23 June 1767	Benedict Hutchings	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1767	Peter Comerford		28 Sept. 1767													CR (1733-1773)-204 Trial recorded (record not yet usable ?)		
Mullin, Patrick Cane (Keen)	fw	Balto.	Robbery on Highway	2 June 1767	Roger McKeen	Assizes	1 Sept. 1767						5 Dec. 1767	●									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 212-214, 219 CR (1733-1773)-206 Trial recorded PC, DD 13, pp. 7, 13, 18-20		Petition of inhabitants
Mansfield, Richard	s	Balto.	Horse-theft (white gelding)	6 Mar. 1768	Richard Rogers	Assizes	- Apr. 1768		John Cockey Owings	29 Apr. 1768													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 221 CR (1733-1773)-213 Trial recorded PC, DD 14, pp. 634, 637-638		Theft not really intended Justices say evidence justified verdict no theft intended — wife in danger
Fitzgerald, Cudjoe	s	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	20 Feb. 1768	Clement Baily	Assizes	7 Apr. 1768		Richard Adams				31 May 1768	●									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 232 CR (1733-1773)-214 Trial recorded PC, DD 14, pp. 667, 668-670; Exp		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 28**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbetted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Jem	sl	AA	Burglary	1 May 1768	Bordley Bowers	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1768	Ezekiel Gott		24 Aug. 1768		ca. 17											<i>MG</i> , 18 Aug., 8 Sept. 1768 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 246-247 Council Proc., 1767-1770, pp. 25-26 CR (1733-1773)-215 Trial recorded AA, 1767-1768, pp. 378-379; ExP		Pleaded guilty, but may not be a reason for pardon Under 18 years old (not quite 18) Petition of inhabitants Valuable slave Under influence of older Negro
Negro Sam	sl	AA	Burglary	1 May 1768	Bordley Bowers	Co. Ct.	31 Aug. 1768	George Steuart							31 Aug. 1768	7 Sept. 1768	Wed.	8 Sept. 1768					CR-169 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 247 <i>MG</i> , 18 Aug., 8 Sept. 1768 Trial recorded AA, 1767-1768, pp. 379-381; ExP		
Frampton, Joseph	cs	Fred.	Burglary	31 July 1768	Alexander Lootz	Special	- Aug. 1768		Elizabeth Hobbs						1 Sept. 1768	9 Sept. 1768	Fri.						CR-169 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 247-248, 248 <i>MG</i> , 8 Sept. 1768 Trial recorded ExP		Coldham, p. 293
Igo, Dennis	cs	Fred.	Burglary	31 July 1768	Alexander Lootz	Special	- Aug. 1768		John Hobbs						1 Sept. 1768	9 Sept. 1768	Fri.						CR-169 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 247-248, 248 <i>MG</i> , 8 Sept. 1768 Trial recorded ExP		Coldham, p. 426 <i>MG</i> , 19 Mar. 1767 (runaway)
Johnson, James	cs	Fred.	Burglary	31 July 1768	Alexander Lootz	Special	- Aug. 1768		John Hobbs						1 Sept. 1768	9 Sept. 1768	Fri.						CR-169 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 247-248, 248 <i>MG</i> , 8 Sept. 1768 Trial recorded ExP		Coldham, p. 444 <i>MG</i> , 14 Jan. 1768 (runaway)
Negro Daniel	sl	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering	15 Feb. 1768	Clement Bailey	Co. Ct.	21 Aug. 1768	James Adams							31 Aug. 1768	9 Sept. 1768	Fri.						CR-169 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 247 <i>MG</i> , 8 Sept. 1768 Trial recorded ExP		
Constantine, Patrick	fw	Balto.	Murder (with a club)	4 Sept. 1768	his son, Joshua	Assizes	- Sept. 1768			11 Oct. 1768													<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 249-250 <i>MG</i> , 15 Sept. 1768 CR (1733-1773)-216-217 Trial recorded PC, DD 15, pp. 9, 12-13; ExP		Justices say no positive proof Petition of neighbors — they say probably out of his mind when he killed his son Had always been kind
Power, Edward alias John Bowers	cs	Balto.	Burglary	21 Aug. 1768	Jonathan Plowman	Assizes	- Sept. 1768			11 Oct. 1768	●												<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 249, 251 <i>MG</i> , 15 Sept. 1768 CR (1733-1773)-217 Trial recorded PC, DD 15, pp. 8-9, 11-12; ExP		Convict servant Coldham, pp. 88, 642 Confessed after being whipped, but no indication that is reason for pardon
Robinson, Thomas	cs	Balto.	Burglary	10 May 1768	Alexander McMechan	Assizes	- Sept. 1768		Alexander McMechan	11 Oct. 1768	●	16 at most											<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 249, 250-251 <i>MG</i> , 15 Sept. 1768 CR (1733-1773)-218 Trial recorded PC, DD 15, pp. 10, 13-14; ExP		Convict servant Coldham, p. 683 Confessed after whipping, but no indication that is reason for pardon Only 16 years old at most Petition of master Master says simple-minded induced to crime by other Former master says he was honest

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 29**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Windfield, Andrew	fw	Balto.	Charged with Murder Guilty of Manslaughter	23 June 1768	Negro Davy	Assizes	- Sept. 1768			22 Oct. 1768													MA, XXXII, 255-256 CR (1733-1773)-219 Trial recorded PC, DD 15, pp. 6, 10, 14-16; ExP		Pardoned before sentenced Not included in totals
Fitzgerald, Philip	fw	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering (storehouse)	20 Feb. 1768	Clement Bailey	Assizes	12 Sept. 1768								1 Dec. 1768	14 Dec. 1768	Wed.						CR-171 MA, XXXII, 258 Trial recorded PC, DD 15, p. 39; ExP		
Negro Ben	sl	Talbot	Attempted Rape	20 Nov. 1768	Eve Shanahan	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1769	Rachel Harrison		11 Apr. 1769													MA, XXXII, 270-271 CR (1733-1773)-222 Trial Recorded Talb. Crim. Judg., 1767-1774, Mar. Ct. 1769, no page #s; ExP		Justices say evidence uncertain Petition of jurors Jurors say evidence unclear good reputation
Negro George	sl	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	18 Jan. 1769	Jacob Davis	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1769	Thomas Lingam		11 Apr. 1769													MA, XXXII, 271 CR (1733-1773)-223 Trial recorded ExP		Justices say evidence full & clear Confessed, but no indication that is reason for pardon
Negro Sam	sl	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	18 Jan. 1769	Jacob Davis	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1769	Hugh Dean		11 Apr. 1769													MA, XXXII, 271 CR (1733-1773)-222-223 Trial recorded ExP		
Negro Scipio	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering & Theft	13 Sept. 1768	Stephen West	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1768	Thomas R. Hodges		5 May 1769													MA, XXXII, 268-269, 272 CR (1733-1773)-223-224 Trial recorded PG, 1768-1770, pp. 95, 109; ExP		Justices say ignorant not aware of penalty
Turner, Jane	fw	Chas.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	29 Oct. 1768	David Rawlings	Assizes	24 Apr. 1769			2 June 1769													MA, XXXII, 273-274 Trial recorded PC, DD 15, pp. 324, 325-326; ExP		Pregnant (but not reason for pardon) Justices say a poor silly woman accomplice was evidence
Negro David	sl	Chas.	Rape	16 May 1769	Sarah Smith	Co. Ct.	- June 1769	Robert Martin							24 July 1769	9 Aug. 1769	Wed.						CR-173 MA, XXXII, 306 Trial recorded ExP		
Mulatto Jack	sl	PG	Rape Burglary	8 July 1769 17 July 1769	Priscilla Sullivan Elizabeth Hawkins	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1769	Zachariah Offutt							28 Aug. 1769	8 Sept. 1769	Fri.						CR-175 MA, XXXII, 312-313 BB, XI, 14 Trials recorded PG, 1768-1770, pp. 395-396, 396-397; ExP		
Dicke, Thomas	fw	AA	2 Burglary 3 Breaking & Entering		several	Assizes	- Sept. 1769			16 Sept. 1769	●												MA, XXXII, 314 CR (1733-1773)-228-229 Trials recorded PC, DD 16, pp. 16-17, 17-18, 18-19, 19-20, 20; ExP		Pleaded guilty, but no indication that is reason for pardon
Negro Pompey	sl	Chas.	Attempted Poisoning	19 June 1769	Leonard Burch	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1769	Benjamin Davis							12 Sept. 1769	4 Oct. 1769	Wed.						CR-175 MA, XXXII, 313 Trial recorded ExP		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 30**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Stinson, John	fw	Balto.	Burglary	2 Sept. 1769	Levin Roberts	Assizes	- Sept. 1769						16 Sept. 1769		16 Sept. 1769	20 Oct. 1769	Fri.						CR-175-176 MA, XXXII, 314 CR (1733-1773)-229 Trial recorded PC, DD 16, pp. 7, 9-11; ExP		On 16 Sept. 1769 execution delayed until 20 Oct.
Horner, Elizabeth	fw	Som.	Horse-theft (dark bay mare)	30 Apr. 1769	Levin Ballard	Assizes	- Sept. 1769			3 Nov. 1769	§												MA, XXXII, 315 CR (1733-1773)-230 Trial recorded PC, DD 16, pp. 43, 59-60		§ Transported if could not give security Justices say doubt about guilt, but still recommended transportation
Negro George	sl	AA	Burglary Felony Theft (2 crimes)	1 Nov. 1769 1 Nov. 1769	Catherine Knowsley Thomas Howard	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1769	Thomas Wright		25 Nov. 1769													MA, XXXII, 331-332, 332 CR (1733-1773)-231 Trial recorded AA, EB 1, pp. 412, 413		Justices say evidence full & clear confessed
Mitchell, Michael alias Hewitt	s	AA	Murder	24 Oct. 1769	Margaret Cumberford	Special	11 Dec. 1769		Robert Eden's cook	20 Dec. 1769	●												MA, XXXII, 332-333 MG, 21 Dec. 1769 CR (1733-1773)-234		Justices say evidence incomplete One of the witnesses might not have told whole truth
Carr, Moses	fw	Fred.	Horse-theft (mare)	11 Mar. 1770	Philip Sailer	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1770			- Apr. 1770													CR (1733-1773)-240 Trial recorded PC, DD 16, p. 404 (summary only)		Pleaded guilty
Scott, Absalom	fw	QA	Breaking & Entering (store)	20 Jan. 1770	Joshua Clarke	Special	24 Feb. 1770			16 Apr. 1770	●				2 Apr. 1770								CR-179 MA, XXXII, 335, 345 CR (1733-1773)-237-238		Death warrant says to be hanged 2 May 1770 Death warrant, then pardon Justices of QA on O & T say he is sorry
Vickers, James alias Edward	fw	QA	Breaking & Entering (store)	20 Jan. 1770	Joshua Clarke	Special	24 Feb. 1770			16 Apr. 1770	●				2 Apr. 1770								CR-179 MA, XXXII, 335, 345 CR (1733-1773)-239-240		Death warrant says to be hanged 2 May 1770 Death warrant, then pardon Justices of QA on O & T say he is sorry
Williams, Reese	cs	QA	Robbery on Highway	25 Jan. 1770	John Foreman	Special	24 Feb. 1770			16 Apr. 1770	●		31 Mar. 1770										MA, XXXII, 334-335, 345 CR (1733-1773)-236, 237		Convict servant Coldham, p. 880
Negro Tom	sl	Som.	Murder (stabbing)	22 Oct. 1769	Negro Job	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1769	Jane Strawbridge					20 Mar. 1770		14 Apr. 1770	2 May 1770	Wed.						CR-178, 179 MA, XXXII, 333, 333-334, 335 CR (1733-1773)-236 Trial recorded Som., 1769-1772, pp. 75-75a		Not included in reprieves
Pelton, Samuel	fw	Fred.	Murder		Abraham Keller	Prov. Ct.	- Apr. 1770								9 May 1770	25 May 1770	Fri.						CR-179 MA, XXXII, 368 Trial recorded PC, DD 16, pp. 402, 408		
Negro Abraham	sl	St. M's	Breaking & Enter & Theft Attempted Rape	16 Apr. 1770 29 Apr. 1770	Elias Smith Eleanor Bryan	Co. Ct.	- June 1770	Thomas Bond		29 June 1770	●												MA, XXXII, 368-370 CR (1733-1773)-245		Confession extorted by whipping Petitions of victim of attempted rape (not sure he is culprit) victim of other crime his master (who did the whipping)
Negro Davy	sl	PG	Helping plan, aiding, abetting, & concealing murder	14 June 1770	William Ellson	Co. Ct.	- June 1770	Stephen West							2 July 1770	4 July 1770	Wed.					●	CR-180 MA, XXXII, 370-371 MG, 28 June 1770 Trial recorded PG, 1768-1770, pp. 589-590		Right hand not cut off

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.      CB = Commission Books      CR = Commission Records      Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)      fw = free white      MA = Archives of Maryland      MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser      Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection      RB = Red Books      Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      St. M's = St. Mary's County  
BB = Black Books      Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.      cs = convict servant      fm = free mulatto      Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.      MG = Maryland Gazette      PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.      s = servant      Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.      Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.  
Balto. = Baltimore County      Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.      Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.      Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.      Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.      MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine      PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.      QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.      Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer      Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 31**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes	
Negro Jack Crane/Crain	sl	PG	Helping plan, aiding, abetting, & concealing murder	14 June 1770	William Ellson	Co. Ct.	- June 1770	Stephen West							2 July 1770	4 July 1770	Wed.					●	CR-180 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 370-371 <i>MG</i> , 28 June 1770 Trial recorded PG, 1768-1770, pp. 589-590		Right hand not cut off	
Negro Jack Wood	sl	PG	Murder (cut throat with broad axe)	14 June 1770	William Ellson	Co. Ct.	- June 1770	Christian Gordon							2 July 1770	4 July 1770	Wed.					●	CR-179-180 <i>MA</i> , XXXII, 370-371 <i>MG</i> , 28 June 1770 Trial recorded PG, 1768-1770, pp. 589-590			
Negro James	sl	Calvert	Horse-theft (strawberry roan gelding)	1 Jan. 1770	Francis Cobreth	Co. Ct.	- June 1770	Benjamin Sedwick							23 July 1770									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 377 CR (1733-1773)-246		
Negro David	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	1 Sept. 1769	Joseph Galloway	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1770	Ann Harwood							18 Aug. 1770									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 377 CR (1733-1773)-246-247 Trial recorded AA, EB 2, pp. 165, 166, 179-181		
Negro Dick	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering & Theft	11 June 1770	Marmaduke Wyvill	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1770	Knighton Simmonds							18 Aug. 1770									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 377-378 CR (1733-1773)-249 Trial recorded AA, EB 2, pp. 166, 181-182		
Negro Jacob	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	1 Sept. 1769	Joseph Galloway	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1770	Richard Richardson							18 Aug. 1770									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 377 CR (1733-1773)-248 Trial recorded AA, EB 2, pp. 165, 166, 179-181		
Negro Nacey	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	1 Sept. 1769	Joseph Galloway	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1770	Margaret Watkins							18 Aug. 1770									<i>MA</i> , XXXII, 377 CR (1733-1773)-247 Trial recorded AA, EB 2, pp. 165, 166, 179-181		
Ijams, Richard	fw	Balto.	Horse-theft (roan gelding)	3 May 1770	4 men	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1770								26 Sept. 1770									CR (1733-1773)-249-250 Trial recorded PC, DD 17, pp. 1, 3; Exp		Evidence full & sufficient Only 20 years old Petition of neighbors Neighbors say from good family
Wade, William	cs	AA	Burglary	4 Feb. 1770	Brice Warfield	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1770								26 Sept. 1770									CR (1733-1773)-250 Trial recorded PC, DD 17, pp. 2, 6; Exp		Convict servant Coldham, p. 828 About 16 years old Evidence full & sufficient Pleaded guilty Petitions of master prosecutor culprit
Boswell, John	cs	AA	Felony & Burglary	20 June 1770	Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer	Special	1 Oct. 1770								8 Oct. 1770	12 Oct. 1770	Fri.	18 Oct. 1770						CR-180 <i>MG</i> , 4, 18 Oct. 1770 Trial recorded Exp		Coldham, p. 85 Coldham, Supp., p. 16
Chance, Francis	cs	AA	Felony & Burglary	20 June 1770	Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer	Special	1 Oct. 1770								8 Oct. 1770	12 Oct. 1770	Fri.	18 Oct. 1770						CR-180 <i>MG</i> , 4, 18 Oct. 1770 Trial recorded Exp		Coldham, p. 147

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprived — 32**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprived	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Jones, John	fw	Kent	2 Murders 1 Stealing Slaves (3 indictments)	21 July 1770 21 July 1770 21 July 1770	Negro Jem Negro Sarah Nathanial Hynson	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1770								26 Sept. 1770	12 Oct. 1770	Fri.						CR-180 PC Deeds, EI 8, pp. 404-405 Trial Recorded PC, DD 17, pp. 1, 4; ExP		Servant earlier Probably convict servant before becoming a servant Coldham, p. 453 Coldham, Supp., p. 48
Negro David	sl	Chas.						Juliana Simson							8 Oct. 1770	19 Oct. 1770	Fri.						CR-180		
Hanmash, John	fw	Balto.	Horse-theft (gray gelding)	10 Aug. 1770	Daniel Barnett	Prov. Ct.	- Sept. 1770			17 Jan. 1771	●												CR (1733-1773)-251-252 Trial recorded PC, DD 17, pp. 2, 7; ExP		Petition of culprit
McCoy, Morris	s	AA	Murder		master	Special	- Jan. 1771								17 Jan. 1771	23 Jan. 1771	Wed.	24 Jan. 1771		●	●		CR-183 <i>MG</i> , 17, 24 Jan. 1771		
Negro Daniel	sl	AA	Burglary			Special	- Jan. 1771	Nicholas Gassoway							17 Jan. 1771	23 Jan. 1771	Wed.	24 Jan. 1771					CR-183 <i>MG</i> , 17, 24 Jan. 1771		
Tealby, John	fw	AA	Burglary	3 Nov. 1770	Valentine Brown	Special	10 Jan. 1771			26 Jan. 1771	●				17 Jan. 1771								CR-183 <i>MG</i> , 17 Jan. 1771 CR (1733-1773)-252-253		Death warrant, then pardon Was to hang 23 Jan. 1771
Fitzpatrick, Francis	cs	Fred.	Murder		mistress										17 Jan. 1771	1 Feb. 1771	Fri.			●			CR-183		Coldham, p. 281
Mockbee, Roger	fw		Breaking & Entering (house-breaking)												17 Jan. 1771	1 Feb. 1771	Fri.						CR-183		
Negro Eve	sl	QA	Arson			Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1770	James L. Chamberlaine							7 Mar. 1771	15 Mar. 1771	Fri.						CR-184 QA Co. Ct. Minutes, 1770, p. 100		Pleaded guilty
Dunning, William	fw	PG	Burglary	3 Mar. 1771	Elizabeth Hawkins	Special	29 Mar. 1771			12 Apr. 1771	●												CR (1733-1773)-256-257		Convict servant earlier? Coldham, p. 246
Hussey, John	cs	PG	Burglary	3 Mar. 1770	Elizabeth Hawkins	Special	29 Mar. 1771			12 Apr. 1771	●												CR (1733-1773)-255-256		Convict servant Coldham, p. 422
Negro Charles	sl	Worc.	Murder (club to head)	1 Nov. 1770	Negro George	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1771	David Fassit		12 Apr. 1771	●												CR (1733-1773)-254-255		
Duffey, George	fw	Worc.	Breaking & Entering	12 Jan. 1771	William Merrill	Special	6 Apr. 1771			5 June 1771	●												CR (1733-1773)-257-258		
Negro Anthony	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	10 Mar. 1771	Patrick Macgill	Prov. Ct.	9 Apr. 1771			22 June 1771													CR (1733-1773)-258 Trial recorded PC, DD 17, pp. 255, 257 (summary only)		
Negro Sam Banning	sl	QA						Edward Tilghman							8 July 1771	12 July 1771	Fri.						CR-184		
Negro Jonathan	sl	St. M's	Burglary on Brig	5 Apr. 1771	Vernon Hebb	Special	2 July 1771			20 Aug. 1771	●												CR (1733-1773)-265-266		
Negro Kate	sl	Fred.	Burglary	1 July 1771	Valentine Adams	Co. Ct.	21 Aug. 1771	Valentine Adams		24 Sept. 1771													CR (1733-1773)-268 Trial recorded Fred., 1770-1771, pp. 586, 596-597		
Negro Saul	sl	Fred.	Burglary	9 June 1771	Valentine Adams	Co. Ct.	21 Aug. 1771	Jacob Young		24 Sept. 1771													CR (1733-1773)-269 Trial recorded Fred., 1770-1771, pp. 586, 595-596		
Sumerfield, John	fw	Balto.	Horse-theft (mare)	10 July 1771	Joseph Hook	Prov. Ct.	10 Sept. 1771			3 Oct. 1771													CR (1733-1773)-271 Trial recorded PC, DD 17, pp. 585, 586-587 (summary only)		
Negro Jacob	sl	Balto.						Roger Boyce							3 Oct. 1771	16 Oct. 1771	Wed.						CR-185		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.    CB = Commission Books    CR = Commission Records    ExP = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)    fw = free white    *MA* = Archives of Maryland    *MJ* = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser    Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection    RB = Red Books    Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)    St. M's = St. Mary's County  
BB = Black Books    Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.    cs = convict servant    Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.    *MG* = Maryland Gazette    PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.    s = servant    Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.    Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.  
Balto. = Baltimore County    Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.    Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.    Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.    *MHM* = Maryland Historical Magazine    PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.    QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.    Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer    Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 33**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Woolden, Michael	fw	Balto.	Felony & Burglary			Prov. Ct.	13 Sept. 1771								8 Oct. 1771	16 Oct. 1771	Wed.						CR-185-186 Trial recorded PC, DD 17, pp. 585, 587		
Negro Vin (male)	sl	Dorch.						Richard T. Earle							3 Oct. 1771	18 Oct. 1771	Fri.						CR-185		
Negro Hannah	sl	Balto	Attempted Arson	25 June 1771	Alexander Lawson	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1771	Alexander Lawson		10 Mar. 1772			26 Aug. 1771										CR (1733-1773)-265, 275		Reprieved until child born, then pardoned
Carr, Paul	fw	Fred.	Horse-theft (black gelding)	23 Dec. 1771	Conrad Dutterer	Special	20 Mar. 1772			18 Apr. 1772													CR (1733-1773)-276		
Negro Tom	sl	Balto.	Murder (stabbing)	22 Dec. 1771	Negro Duckery	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1772	Andrew Lendrum		18 Apr. 1772													CR (1733-1773)-277-278		
Pemberton, Isaac	cs	Balto.	Burglary	15 Nov. 1771	Francis Saunderson et al.	Special	20 Feb. 1772			18 Apr. 1772	●				21 Mar. 1772								CR-187 CR (1733-1773)-276-277		Convict servant Coldham, p. 618 Was to be hanged 8 Apr. 1772
Negro Sam	sl	AA	Manslaughter (by shooting) (CR says murder)	30 Dec. 1771	Negro Charles (fellow slave)	Co. Ct.	11 Mar. 1772	Onner Davidge		1 May 1772	●												CR (1733-1773)-279-280 Trial recorded AA, EB Y, pp. 365-367		
Negro Will	sl	PG	Horse-theft (mare)	1 Feb. 1772	William Duncan	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1772	Leonard Brooke		1 May 1772	●												CR (1733-1773)-278-279 Trial recorded PG, 1771-1773, pp. 76-77		
Miller, John	cs	Fred.	Burglary (2 indictments)	12 June 1772 12 June 1772	William Beatty Abraham Kips	Special	18 June 1772			7 July 1772													CR (1733-1773)-281-282		Imported 1766 Coldham, p. 550
Becraft, George	fw	Fred.	Murder (with a club)	25 Apr. 1772	Thomas Buckingham	Special	18 June 1772			8 July 1772	●				4 July 1772								CR-187-188 CR (1733-1773)-282-283		Was to be hanged 24 July 1772 Death warrant, then pardon
Negro Frank	sl	St. M's	Breaking & Entering	15 Apr. 1772	Elizabeth Wheatley	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1772	Rebecca Greenfield		12 Sept. 1772													CR (1733-1773)-284-285		
Negro Harry	sl	Balto.	Burglary	19 Apr. 1772	Thomas Ward	Special	27 July 1772	Moses Maccubbin		12 Sept. 1772													CR (1733-1773)-285-286		
Negro Ben	sl	PG	Burglary	1 Aug. 1772	James Miller	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1772	Walter Bowie		10 Oct. 1772	●				12 Sept. 1772								CR-188 CR (1733-1773)-288 Trial recorded PG, 1771-1773, pp. 173, 183-184		Was to be hanged 5 Oct. 1772 Death warrant, then pardon
Negro Tony	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	28 Apr. 1772	John Lane	Co. Ct.	11 Aug. 1772	Elisha Harrison		10 Oct. 1772	●												CR (1733-1773)-288-289		
Negro Ben	sl	Chas.	Rape	6 Sept. 1772	Lavinia Peck	Special	13 Oct. 1772	Walter Hanson		24 Nov. 1772													CR (1733-1773)-289		
Griffith, William	fw	Balto.	Breaking & Entering	29 Sept. 1772	Thomas Harrison and others	Special	19 Oct. 1772			30 Jan. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-293		Convict servant earlier? Coldham, p. 337 A Wm. Griffith ran away <i>MG</i> , 6 Oct. 1774
Negro Ned	sl	PG	Burglary	17 Mar. 1773	Peter Cearns	Co. Ct.	23 Mar. 1773	David Ross		20 Apr. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-295 Trial recorded PG, 1771-1773, pp. 425, 428-429		
Negro Tom	sl	Chas.	Horse-theft (sorrel)	12 Dec. 1772	John Underwood	Co. Ct.	9 Mar. 1773	Elizabeth Stoddart		20 Apr. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-296 Trial Recorded Chas., U 3, pp. 260, 289-290; ExP		
Negro Dick	sl	PG	Burglary	17 Mar. 1773	Peter Cearns	Co. Ct.	23 Mar. 1773	David Ross		21 Apr. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-296-297 Trial recorded PG, 1771-1773, pp. 425, 427-428		
Negro Ben	sl	Balto.	Attempted Murder	20 Feb. 1773	James Calder	Special	22 Feb. 1773	James Calder							20 Apr. 1773	30 Apr. 1773	Fri.						CR-191, 194 Trial recorded BB, VI, 23		Pleaded guilty

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

AA = Anne Arundel Ct. Judg. Rec.      CB = Commission Books      CR = Commission Records      Exp = Executive Papers: Petitions, Proclamations, Pardon Papers, Letters, 1715-1783 (Acq. 9911)      fw = free white      MA = Archives of Maryland      MJ = Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser      Pforz. = Pforzheimer Collection      RB = Red Books      Spec. Ct. O & T = Proceedings of Special Court of Oyer & Terminer, 1728-1736 (3998)      St. M's = St. Mary's County Talb. = Talbot Judg. Rec.      BB = Black Books      Cecil = Cecil Judg. Rec.      cs = convict servant      fm = free mulatto      Gen. Ct. East = General Court Eastern Shore Judg. Rec.      MG = Maryland Gazette      PC = Provincial Court Judg. Rec.      PG = Prince George's Ct. Rec.      s = servant      Som. = Somerset Jud. Rec.      Special = Special Court of Oyer & Terminer      Worc. = Worcester Ct. Proc.      Balto. = Baltimore County      Chas. = Charles Ct. Rec.      Dorch. = Dorchester Judg. Rec.      Fred. = Frederick Judg. Rec.      Gen. Ct. West = General Court Western Shore Judg. Rec.      MHM = Maryland Historical Magazine      PC Deeds = Provincial Court Ld. Rec.      QA = Queen Anne's Judg. Rec.

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 34**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in MG	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quartered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Charles	sl	Balto.	Attempted Murder	20 Feb. 1773	James Calder	Special	22 Feb. 1773	James Calder							20 Apr. 1773	30 Apr. 1773	Fri.						CR-191, 194 Trial recorded BB, VIII, 127		
Fowler, Elexis	fw	Fred.	Breaking & Entering	11 Jan. 1773	Ludowick Harbaugh	Special	19 Mar. 1773			6 May 1773													CR (1733-1773)-317		
Cooper, Robert	s	Fred.	Murder		John Davis (overseer)									7 May 1773	21 May 1773	Fri.							CR-194 MG, 11 Feb. 1773		
Thatcher, John	s	Fred.	Murder		John Davis (overseer)									7 May 1773	21 May 1773	Fri.							CR-194 MG, 11 Feb. 1773		
Negro Tom	sl	Talbot	Breaking & Entering	14 Feb. 1773	Jeremiah Banning	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1773	Thomas Cooper		3 July 1773													CR (1733-1773)-318-319 Trial recorded (record not yet usable ?)		
Hall, John alias Philby	cs	Balto.	Horse-theft (gelding)	25 Sept. 1772	John Guyton	Special	22 Feb. 1773			7 July 1773	●												CR (1733-1773)-320-321	Convict servant Coldham, pp. 348, 714 Object of mercy	
Negro Hagar (female)	sl	QA	Attempted Murder (hoe)	13 Aug. 1773	William Rooke	Co. Ct.	23 Aug. 1773	Joseph Nicholson Jr.		22 Sept. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-323-324		
Fitzgerald, Nicholas	fw	Fred.	Burglary	4 May 1773	Mary and Sarah Luck	Co. Ct.	17 Aug. 1773			11 Oct. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-326 Trial recorded ExP	Confessed, but no indication that is reason for pardon	
Chisem, Christopher	cs	Fred.	Murder (cutting throat)	16 July 1773	Archibald Mossman	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1773								11 Oct. 1773	22 Oct. 1773	Fri.	MJ — 23-30 Oct. 1773					CR-199 MG, 29 July 1773 MJ, 20-28 Aug., 23-30 Oct. 1773 Trial recorded ExP		
Denom, James	cs	Fred.	Murder (cutting throat)	16 July 1773	Archibald Mossman	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1773								11 Oct. 1773	22 Oct. 1773	Fri.	MJ — 23-30 Oct. 1773					CR-199 MG, 29 July 1773 MJ, 20-28 Aug., 23-30 Oct. 1773 Trial recorded ExP		
Jacul, Cornelius	cs	Fred.	Murder (cutting throat)	16 July 1773	Archibald Mossman	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1773								11 Oct. 1773	22 Oct. 1773	Fri.	MJ - 23-30 Oct. 1773					CR-199 MG, 29 July 1773 MJ, 20-28 Aug., 23-30 Oct. 1773 Trial recorded ExP		
Wright, Abraham	cs	Fred.	Murder (cutting throat)	16 July 1773	Archibald Mossman	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1773								11 Oct. 1773	22 Oct. 1773	Fri.	MJ - 23-30 Oct. 1773					CR-199 MG, 29 July 1773 MJ, 20-28 Aug., 23-30 Oct. 1773 Trial recorded ExP	Coldham, p. 902	
Marr, John alias Thomas Soper	fw	AA	Horse-theft (sorrel mare)	10 June 1773	Jeremiah Crabb	Prov. Ct.	14 Sept. 1773			29 Oct. 1773	●												CR (1733-1773)-327 PC, DD 19, p. 379 (note of indictment only)		
Negro Hercules	sl	Balto.	Horse-theft (brown mare)	8 May 1773	Corbin Lee	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1773	James Russell & Co.		29 Oct. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-328 Trial recorded BB, VI, 4		
Garvey, John	fw	Balto.	Burglary	4 Nov. 1773	Samuel Burless	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1773			3 Dec. 1773	●												CR (1733-1773)-330-331 MJ, 6-13 Nov. 1773 Trial recorded Pforz., 3 Dec. 1773	Had to leave province within 20 days	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 35**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Mercier, Francis (Dr.)	cs	Balto.	Burglary ( <i>MJ</i> says robbery)	28 Aug. 1773	John Boyd	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1773			3 Dec. 1773	●												CR (1733-1773)-329-330 AA Rec. of Convicts, 1771-1775, p. 38 <i>MJ</i> , 6-13 Nov. 1773		Convict servant Coldham, p. 545
Stallands, Jacob	fw	Fred.	Horse-theft (black stallion)		James Ray	Co. Ct.	16 Nov. 1773			3 Dec. 1773													CR (1733-1773)-329		
Negro Harry	sl	Dorch.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	10 Jan. 1774	John Nixon	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1774	Roger Woollford		22 Apr. 1774	●												CB, JB 1, p. 6 Trial recorded BB, IX, 157		
Negro Judith	sl	Talbot	Arson	19 Jan. 1774	John Shannahane	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1774	John Shannahan		22 Apr. 1774													CB, JB 1, p. 5 Trial recorded BB, IX, 156; Talb. Crim. Judg., 1767-1774, Mar. Ct. 1774, no page #s		Was to have been drawn to place of execution, hanged, and quartered
Negro Moses	sl	Worc.	Burglary Horse-theft (stone horse)	12 Dec. 1773 10 Dec. 1773	John Hopkins Peleg Walter	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1774	Patey Truit															BB, VI, 1, 2, 3, 5 Trial recorded BB, VI, 3, 5		Not included in totals
Negro Sampson	sl	Balto.	Horse-theft (dark bay gelding)	28 Oct. 1773	George Cooplin	Co. Ct.	- June 1774	John Barton		16 Aug. 1774													BB, IX, 160, 161 CB, JB 1, pp. 9-10 Trial recorded BB, IX, 159		Justices say probably not guilty Master says he behaved in past doubts guilt Petitions of respectable people including two justices inhabitants
Ladd, John	cs	Balto.	Horse-theft (bay gelding)	30 Aug. 1773	Samuel Heser	Co. Ct.	- June 1774			6 Oct. 1774													BB, IX, 174 AA Rec. of Convicts, 1771-1775, p. 30 CB, JB 1, pp. 10-11 Trial recorded BB, IX, 168		Convict servant Coldham, p. 480
McDonald, Enoch	fw	Balto.	Murder (with a club)	23 Sept. 1774	Charity Stoble	Co. Ct.	- June 1774			18 Oct. 1774													BB, IX, 15 CB, JB 1, pp. 11-12 Trial recorded BB, IX, 16		Petitions of inhabitants and culprit Sorry; never intended to kill Justices and jurors say fit object of mercy
McDonald, Rebecca	fw	Balto.	Murder (with a club)	23 Sept. 1774	Charity Stoble	Co. Ct.	- Oct. 1774			18 Oct. 1774													BB, IX, 15 CB, JB 1, pp. 11-12 Trial recorded BB, IX, 16		Petitions of inhabitants and culprit Sorry; never intended to kill Justices and jurors say fit object of mercy
Negro Isaac Dobson	sl	QA	Breaking & Entering & Theft	17 Apr. 1774	Nicholas Rooney	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1774	John S. Blake		24 Oct. 1774													CB, JB 1, pp. 13-14 Trial recorded BB, IX, 151		
Negro Jack	sl	QA	Breaking & Entering & Theft	21 May 1774	William Robinson	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1774	James Bordley		24 Oct. 1774													CB, JB 1, pp. 12-13 Trial recorded BB, IX, 167		
Negro Dick	sl	Balto.	Robbery on Highway	6 Aug. 1774	Mary Gordon	Co. Ct.	- Oct. 1774	William Russell		4 Nov. 1774													CB, JB 1, pp. 14-15 Trial recorded BB, IX, 14		
Vermillion, William	fw	Fred.	Horse-theft (2 sorrel geldings) (2 indictments)	1 Nov. 1774	Thomas S. Wooten Richard Crabb	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1774			13 Dec. 1774	●												BB, IX, 8 CB, JB 1, pp. 16-17 Trials recorded BB, IX, 9, 12		Justices say inadequate evidence respected family
Negro Harry	sl	AA	Arson	25 Oct. 1774	John Dorsey	Co. Ct.	8 Nov. 1774	John Dorsey		15 Feb. 1775													CB, JB 1, pp. 20-21		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 36**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Negro Moile	sl	St. M's	Burglary?	1 Dec. 1774	Hugh Hopewell	Co. Ct.	19 Nov. 1774	John Rawlings		15 Feb. 1775													CB, JB 1, pp. 18-19		
Negro Sam	sl	St. M's	Burglary?	1 Dec. 1774	Hugh Hopewell	Co. Ct.	19 Nov. 1774	Benjamin Parran		15 Feb. 1775													CB, JB 1, pp. 19-20		
Coleman, Thomas	fw	Balto.	Burglary	1 Nov. 1774	Archibald Buchanan	Co. Ct.	- Feb. 1775			17 Feb. 1775													CB, JB 1, p. 21		
Murphy, Edward	cs	Balto.	Burglary	17 July 1774	Henry Sheoff or Shoeff	Co. Ct.	- Oct. 1774			23 Feb. 1775													CB, JB 1, p. 22 <i>MJ</i> , 30 Dec. 1773-8 Jan. 1774 <i>MG</i> , 1 Feb. 1770	Servant <i>MJ</i> , <i>MG</i> Imported 1772 Coldham, p. 573 Included as convict servant	
Fitzpatrick, William	cs	Balto.	Burglary	30 Oct. 1774	Michael Allen	Co. Ct.	- Feb. 1775			25 Mar. 1775	●												CB, JB 1, p. 24	Convict servant Coldham, p. 281	
Vallence, George Tully	fw	PG	Horse-theft (roan gelding)	15 Jan. 1775	Peter Cearns	Co. Ct.	- Mar. 1775			8 Apr. 1775													CB, JB 1, p. 25 Trial recorded PG, 1774-1775, pp. 365, 371-372		
Reyly, Nicholas	fw	Balto.	Burglary	1 Nov. 1774	Archibald Buchanan	Co. Ct.	- Feb. 1775			17 May 1775	●												CB, JB 1, p. 26		
Negro Caesar	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	1-2 June 1775	Joseph Mayo Sr.	Co. Ct.	8 Aug. 1775	Lewis Stockett		14 Aug. 1775													CB, JB 1, p. 29		
Negro Dick	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	1-2 June 1775	Joseph Mayo Sr.	Co. Ct.	8 Aug. 1775	Thomas Stockett		14 Aug. 1775													Adj. Gen. Papers, 1748-1790, 14 Aug. 1774 CB, JB 1, p. 27		
Negro Toby	sl	AA	Breaking & Entering	1-2 June 1775	Joseph Mayo Sr.	Co. Ct.	8 Aug. 1775	Thomas N. Stockett		14 Aug. 1775													CB, JB 1, p. 28		
Long, Joseph	fw	Balto.	Burglary												19 Aug. 1775	1 Sept. 1775	Fri.						CR-207 CR (orig.)-272		
Negro Caesar	sl	PG	Arson (tobacco house)	16 Apr. 1775	Thomas Boteler	Co. Ct.	- June 1775	George Gantt							19 Aug. 1775	1 Sept. 1775	Fri.						CR-207 RB, XIII, 16-1 Trial recorded PG, 1774-1775, pp. 373-374; RB, XIII, 16-2		
Pearce, Patrick	fw	Balto.	Burglary	5 Apr. 1775	Daniel and John McHenry	Co. Ct.									19 Aug. 1775	1 Sept. 1775	Fri.						CR-207 CR (orig.)-272 Trial recorded Pforz., 19 Aug. 1775		
Jones, Joseph	cs	Balto.	Breaking & Entering & Theft	27 Aug. 1775	Jesse Hollingsworth et. al.	Co. Ct.	- Sept. 1775			6 Nov. 1775													BB, IX, 48, 49 CB, JB 1, pp. 30-31 Balto. Rec. Convicts, 1770-1774, pp. 65-66 Trial recorded BB, IX, 50	Convict servant Coldham, p. 454 Turned evidence Could not become evidence at trial because sick Justices requested pardon Justices say induced to crime promised pardon for confession he had a "fair Character" before crime he will probably become a useful citizen Petitions of victim of crime another respectable person	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726

**Capital Crimes: Hanged,<sup>1</sup> Pardoned, and Reprieved — 37**  
**All Classes by Date**  
**1726-1775<sup>2</sup>**

Name of Convict	Status	County	Crime	Date of crime	Victim of crime	Court at which convicted	Date of conviction	Slave of	Servant of	Pardoned	Transported	Age	Reprieved	Transported	Death warrant	Date hanged	Day of hanging	Hanging reported in <i>MG</i>	Hanged near site of crime	Gibbeted	Gibbeted near site of crime	Quar-tered	Sources	&	Notes
Kennelly, Jeremiah	fw	St. M's	Horse-theft	30 Apr. 1775	Ignatius Craycraft	Co. Ct.	30 Aug. 1775			6 Nov. 1775	●												CB, JB 1, pp. 31-32 Trial recorded Pardon Papers, 1777-1781		
Negro Jenny	sl	Calvert	Murder					Betty Williamson							6 Nov. 1775	17 Nov. 1775	Fri.						CR-208		
Negro Miall (male)	sl	Calvert	Rape												6 Nov. 1775	17 Nov. 1775	Fri.						CR-208 CR (orig.)-274		
Negro Toney	sl	PG	Breaking & Entering	5 Aug. 1775	Daniel Stephenson	Co. Ct.	28 Nov. 1775	Thomas Watkins		5 Dec. 1775													CB, JB 1, pp. 33-34 Trial recorded PG, 1775-1777, 434-435		Pleaded guilty, but no indication that is reason for pardon
Cheney, Joseph Burgess	fw	AA	Horse-theft (2 indictments) (black, dark bay)	1 Aug. 1772 1 Sept. 1772	Nicholas Gassaway Thomas Cavey	Co. Ct.	14 Nov. 1775			21 Dec. 1775	●												CB, JB 1, pp. 36-37		
Negro Arcow	sl	AA	Attempted Murder (by stabbing)	4 Nov. 1775	Robert Yieldhall	Co. Ct.	- Nov. 1775	Edmund Brice		21 Dec. 1775													CB, JB 1, pp. 35-36		
Negro Jem	sl	QA	Breaking & Entering	20 June 1775	Benjamin Walters	Co. Ct.	- Aug. 1775	John Legg Jr.		21 Dec. 1775													CB, JB 1, pp. 34-35		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Esther Anderson, who was burned, possibly alive, rather than hanged

<sup>2</sup> Does not include first ten months of 1726